



Meteorological Measurements To Meet Air Quality Program Needs



**MTP 5-HE Vertical Temperature
Measurements**

MTP 5-HE

Harsh, Extended range



- Height range up to 1,000 m
- Height resolution varies from 50 m to 120 m
- Frequency 56.7 GHz, 3° view, narrower bandwidth, Single Side-Band (SSB)
- Improved specification of radiometer to maintain signal to noise performance
- Mist, cloud and heavy rain slightly degrades accuracy of temperature measurement

It's a Different World

➤ **Filters, Filters, Filters**

- Air Quality Past

➤ **Ozone and AQI**

- Timely reporting to the Public
- Action calls

➤ **PM 2.5 changed air program needs**

- Forecasts
- Curtailment calls
- Momentum is building

Meteorological Measurements

- **Largely ignored by the air quality community**
- **Cost issues**
- **Old paradigms**
 - **Climatology for modeling**
- **Future networks must change!**
 - **Lower NAAQS**
 - **Higher enforcement expectation**
 - **NAAQS determinations and strategy development**

NWAIRQUEST- Role

- **Develop technical recommendations to Air Directors**
- **Develop budget requests to address the shortfalls**
- **Provided leadership via NACAA & WESTAR to influence EPA**
 - **NCORE sites**
 - **PAMS Funds**
 - **PM2.5**

PSCAA RASS and RWP system

- **Installed in 1994**
- **Several upgrades and repairs**
- **Recently completed major upgrade and grooming**
 - **\$130K**
 - **Extends life ~ 5-8 years**
- **Need new technology to meet future needs.**

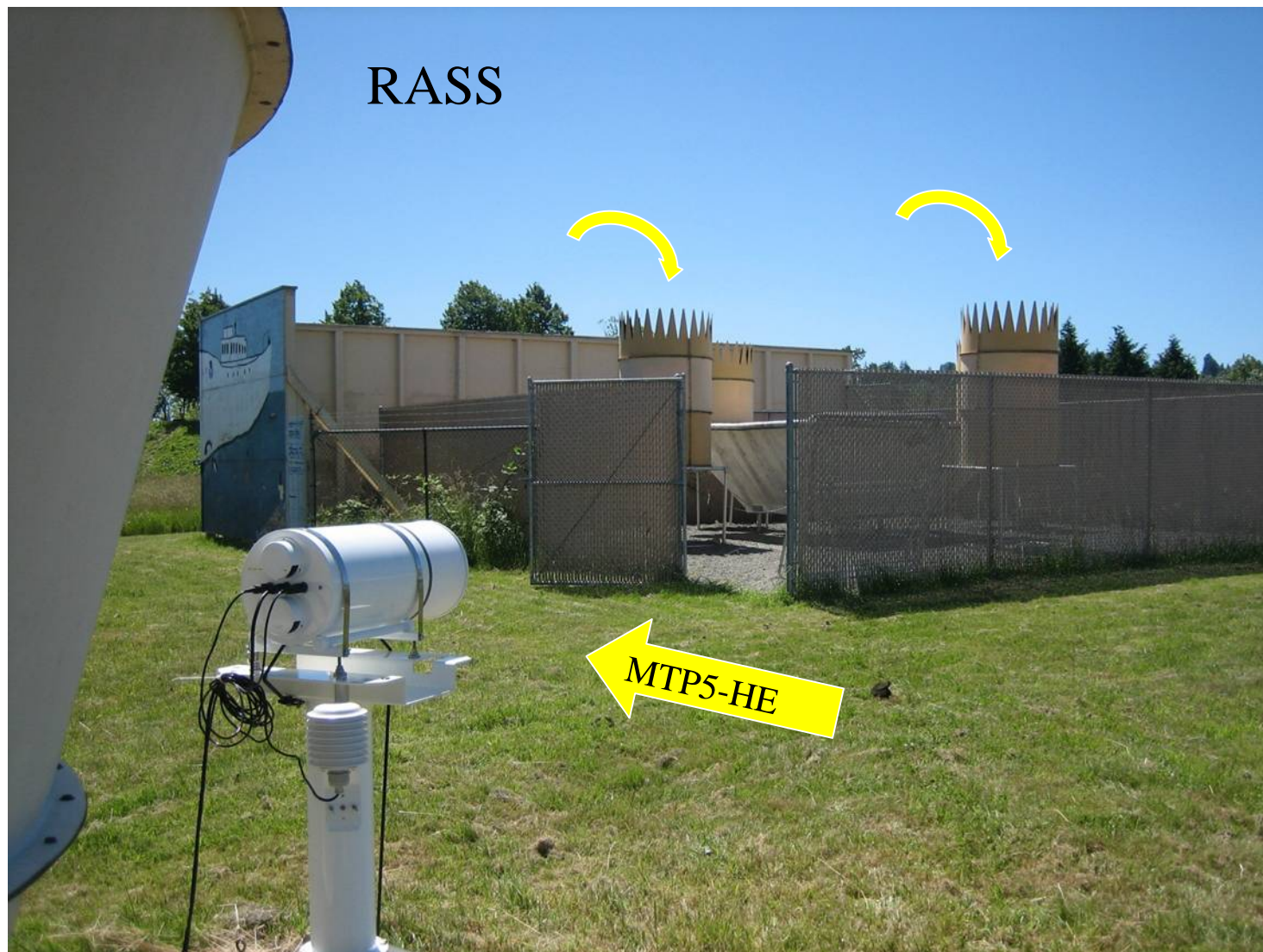
New Tools

- **Demonstration tests MTP5HE**
 - Compared to Vaisala Profiler
 - Hanford Met Tower
- **Result were favorable**
- **Procured two systems**
 - ~\$130 each

Acceptance Test

- **Received MTP5-HE's –June 08**
- **Performed inventory and shop tests**
- **Installed devices at NOAA Campus collocated with Vaisala LAP XM-3000**

Technology Comparison



MTP5-HE on Pedestal



Site Installation



MTP5-HE

Roof Mount

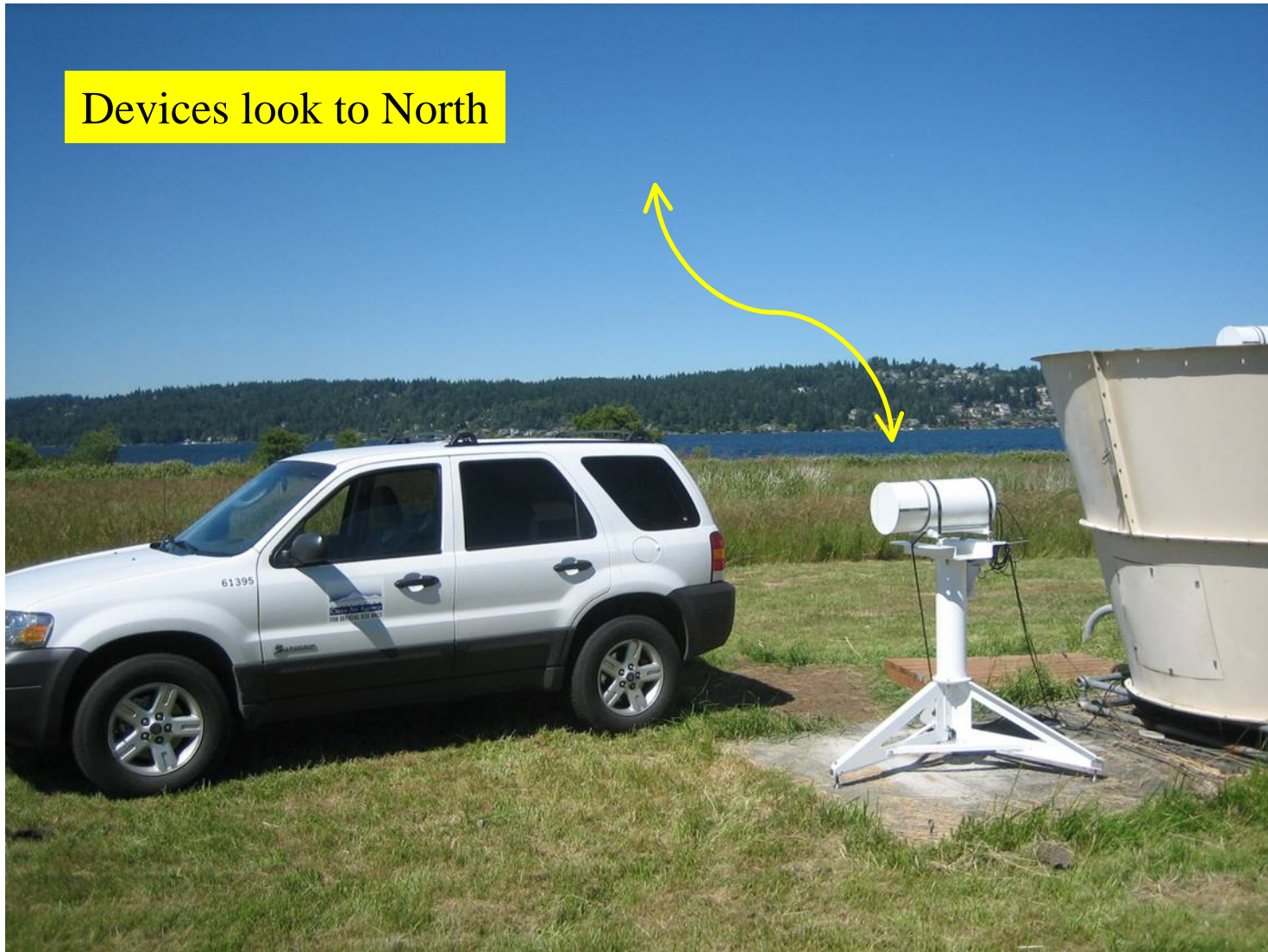


Thermistor

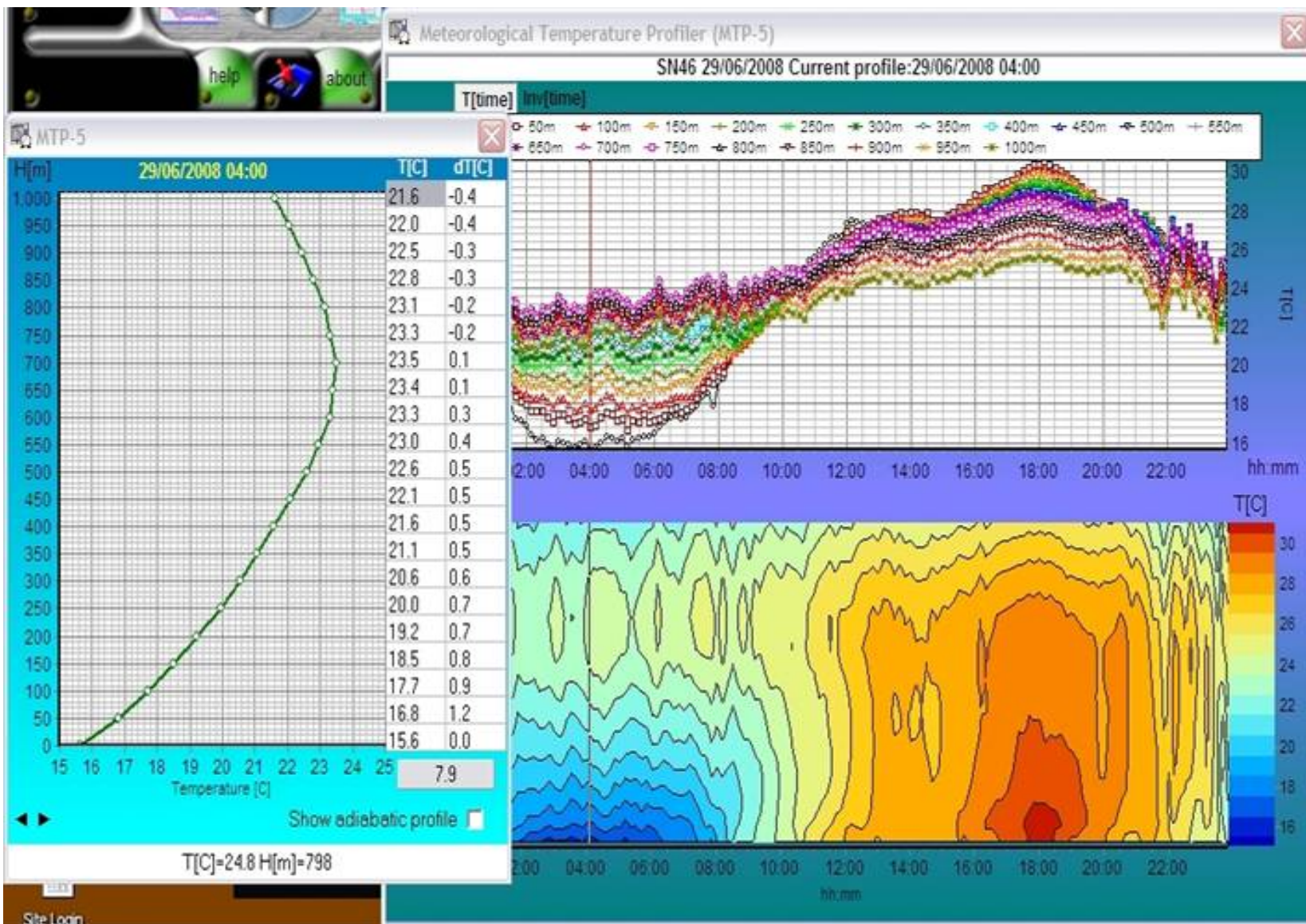


Site view

Devices look to North



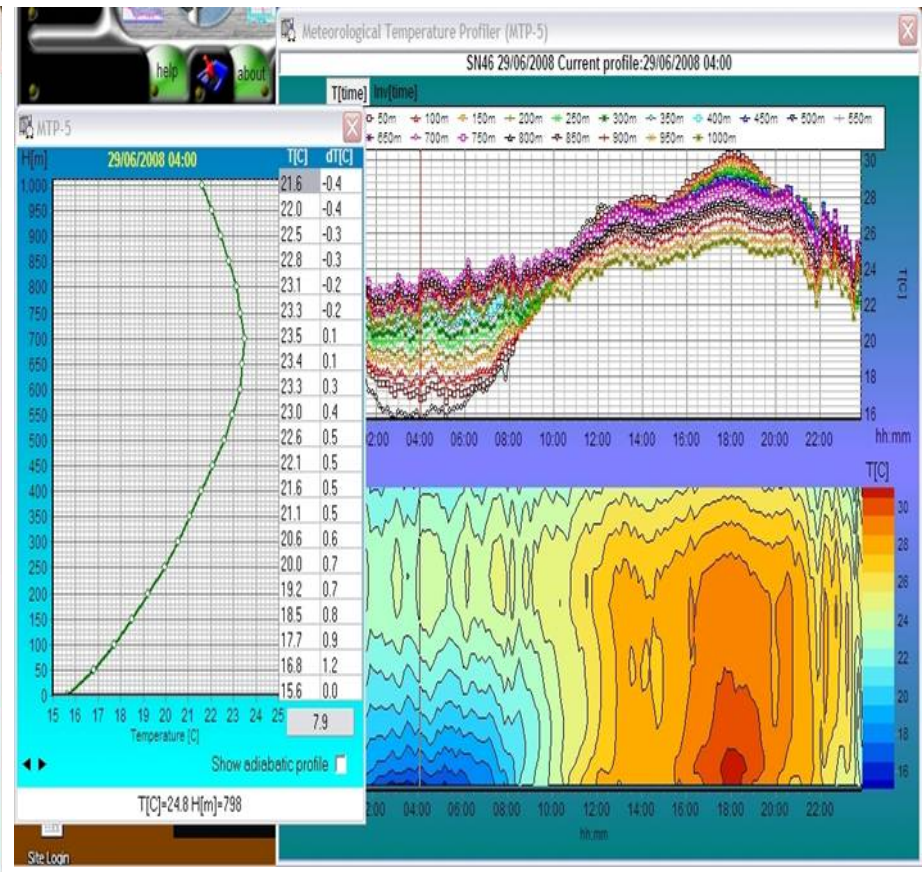
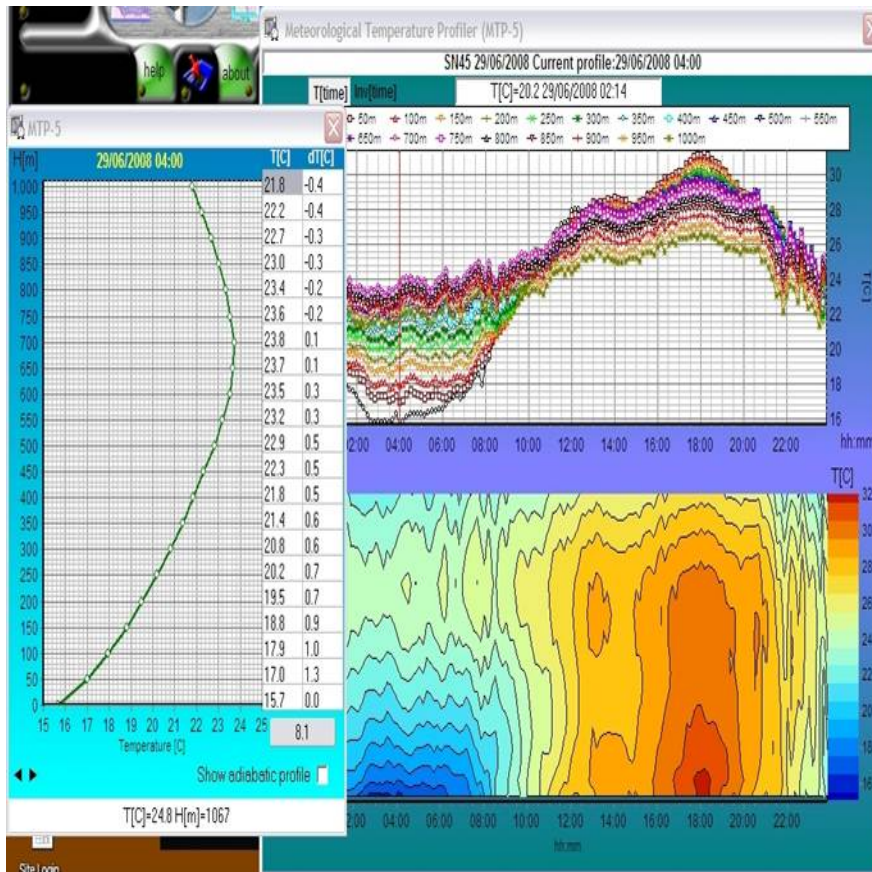
MTPNEWS.exe Display



MTP5-HE Collocation-29June 2008

SN# 0045 @ 0400/12UTC

SN# 0046 @ 0400/12UTC

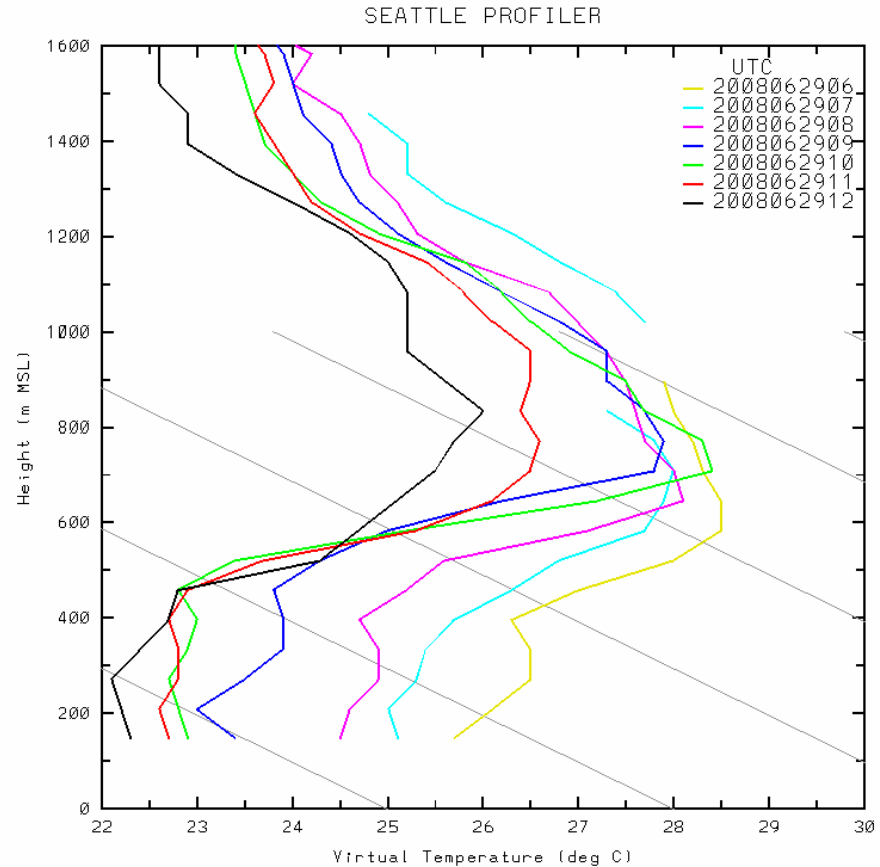


Vaisala Lap
XM-3000
29 June 2008

Collocated RASS Data

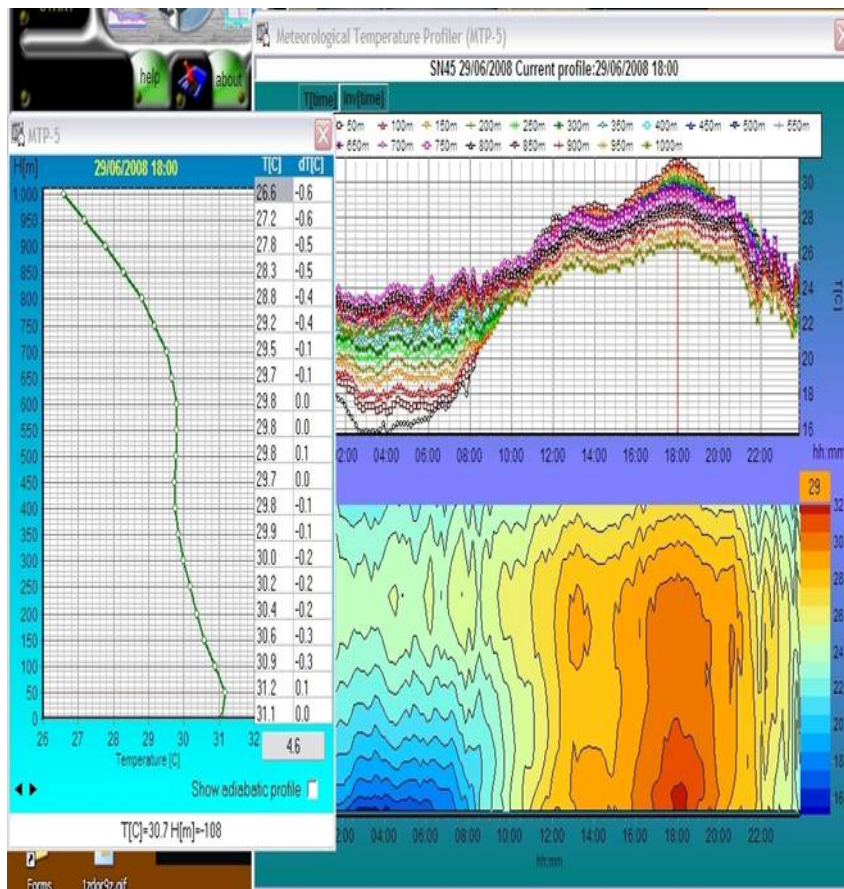
- Virtual Temp
 - ~1.5-2 deg C Warmer

- Coarse resolution
- Lower 150 m missing
- Vertical structure appears correct

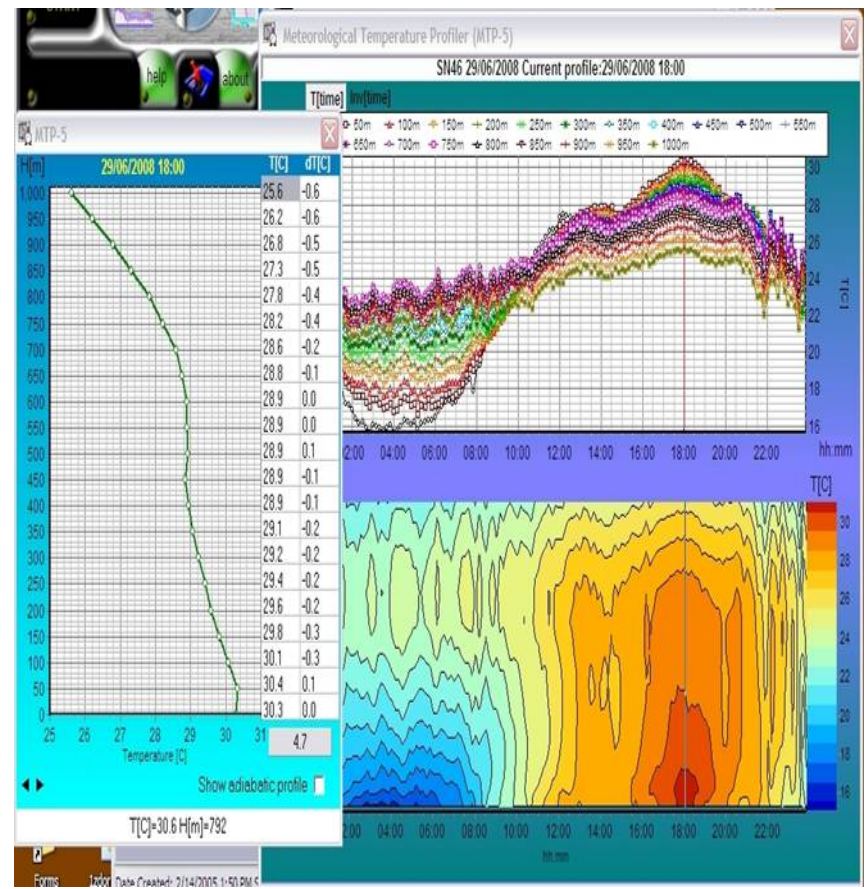


MTP5-HE Collocation-29June 2008

SN # 0045 @ 1800/02UTC



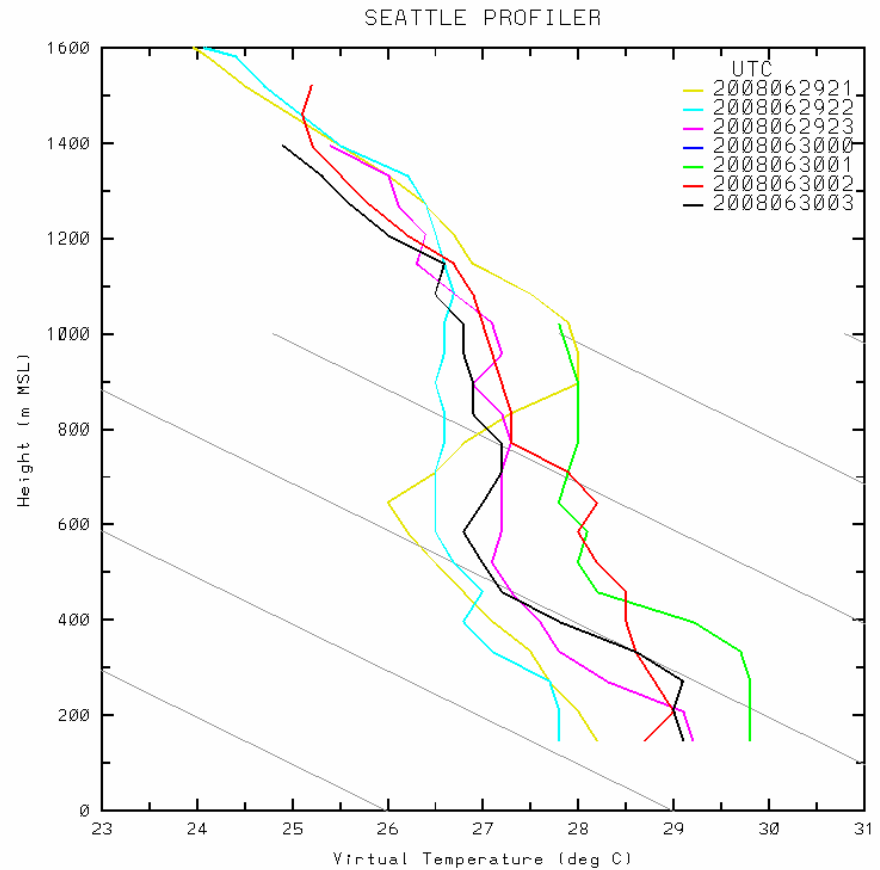
SN # 0046 @ 1800/02 UTC



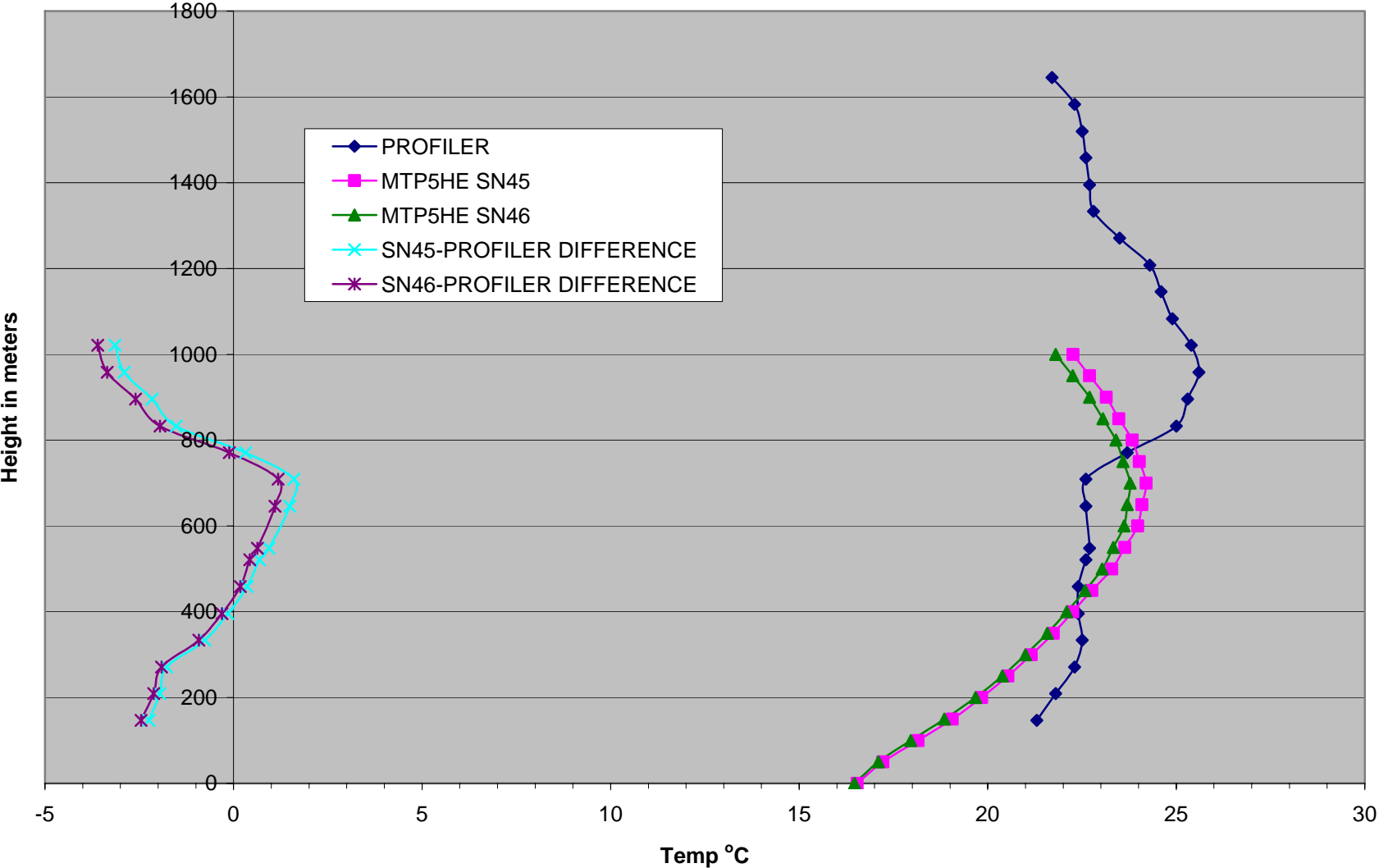
Vaisala Lap
XM-3000
30 June 2008

Collocated RASS Data

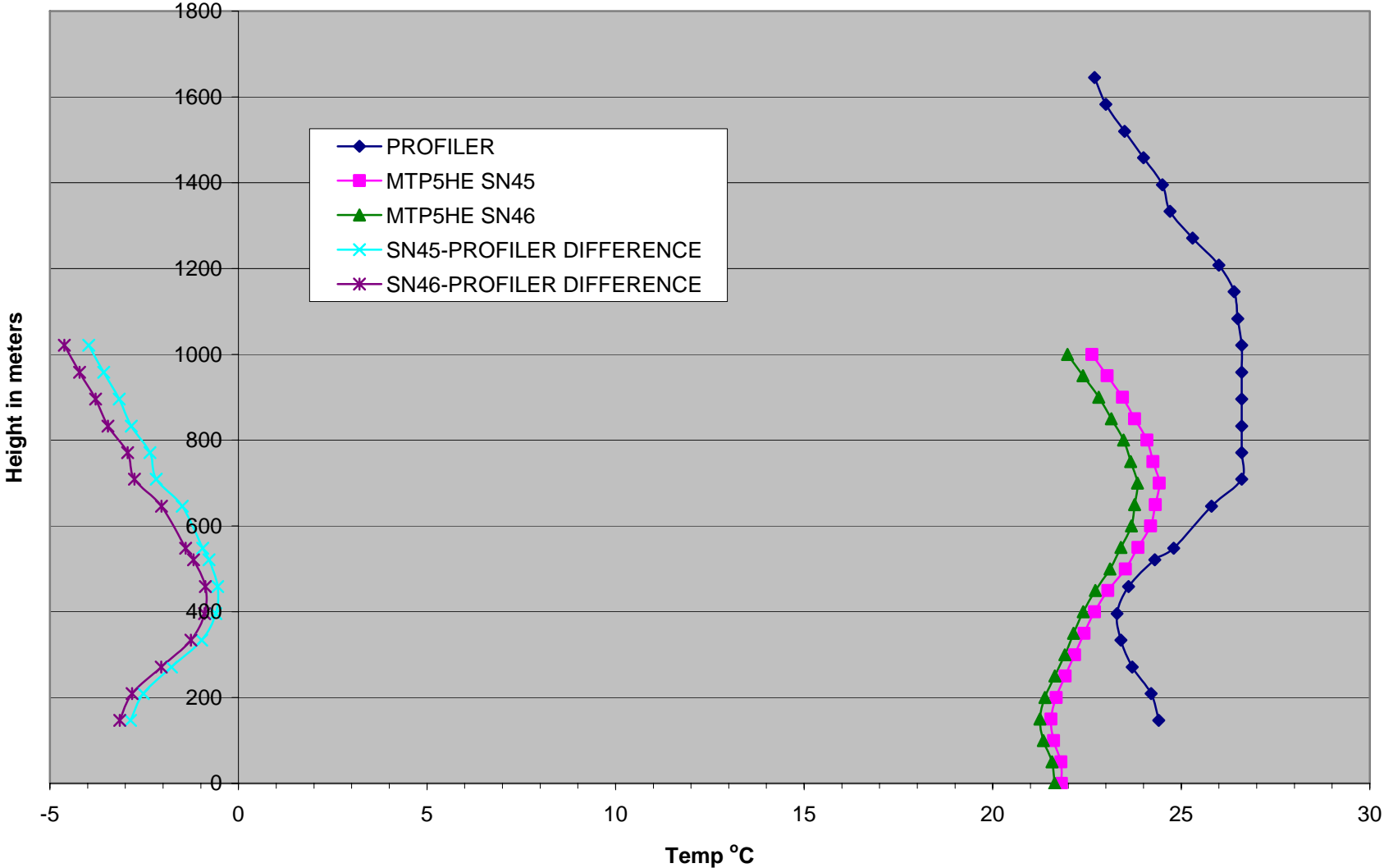
- Coarse resolution
- Lower 150 m missing
- Vertical structure appears correct



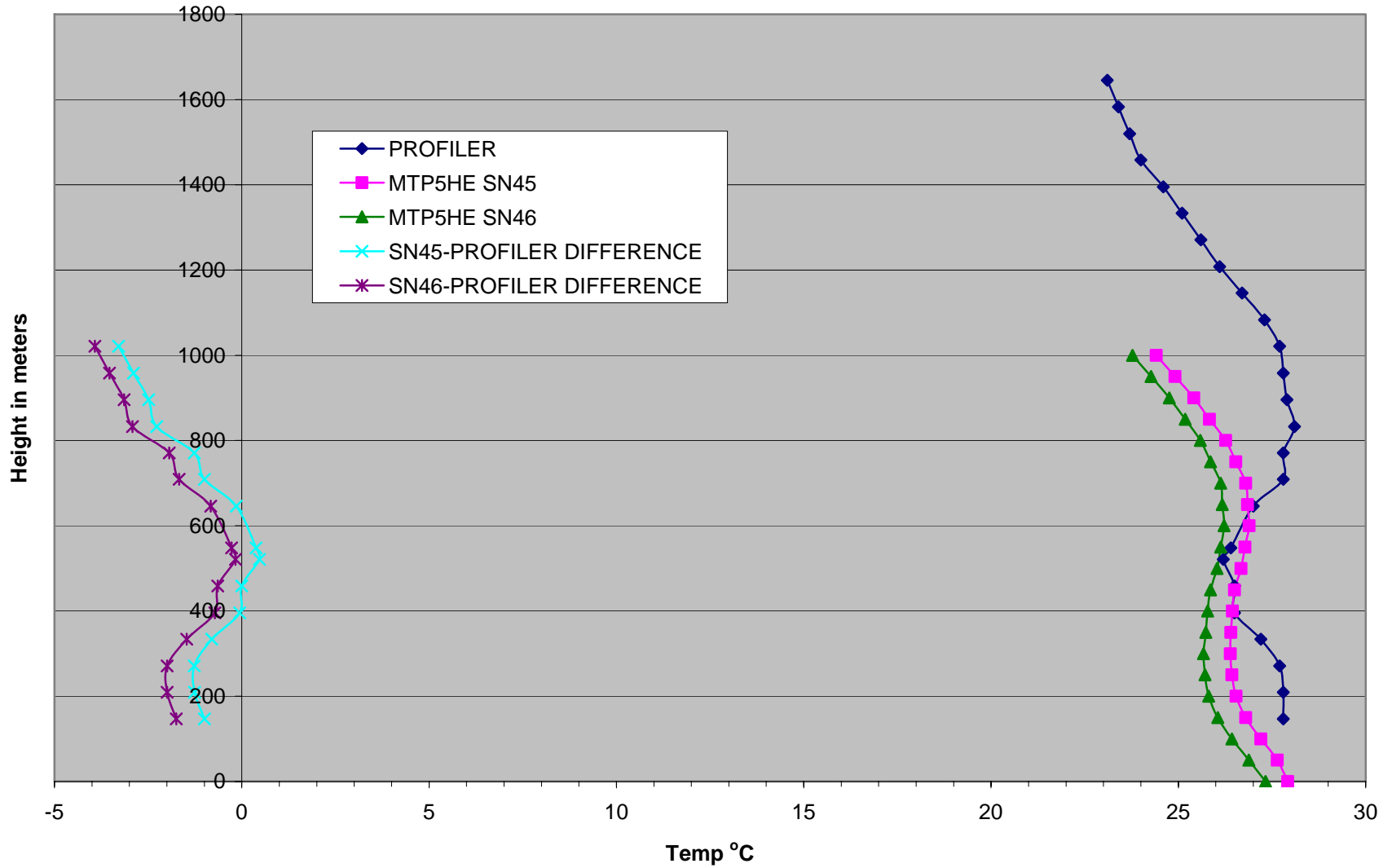
Temperature Profile on June 29, 2008 at 0600PST



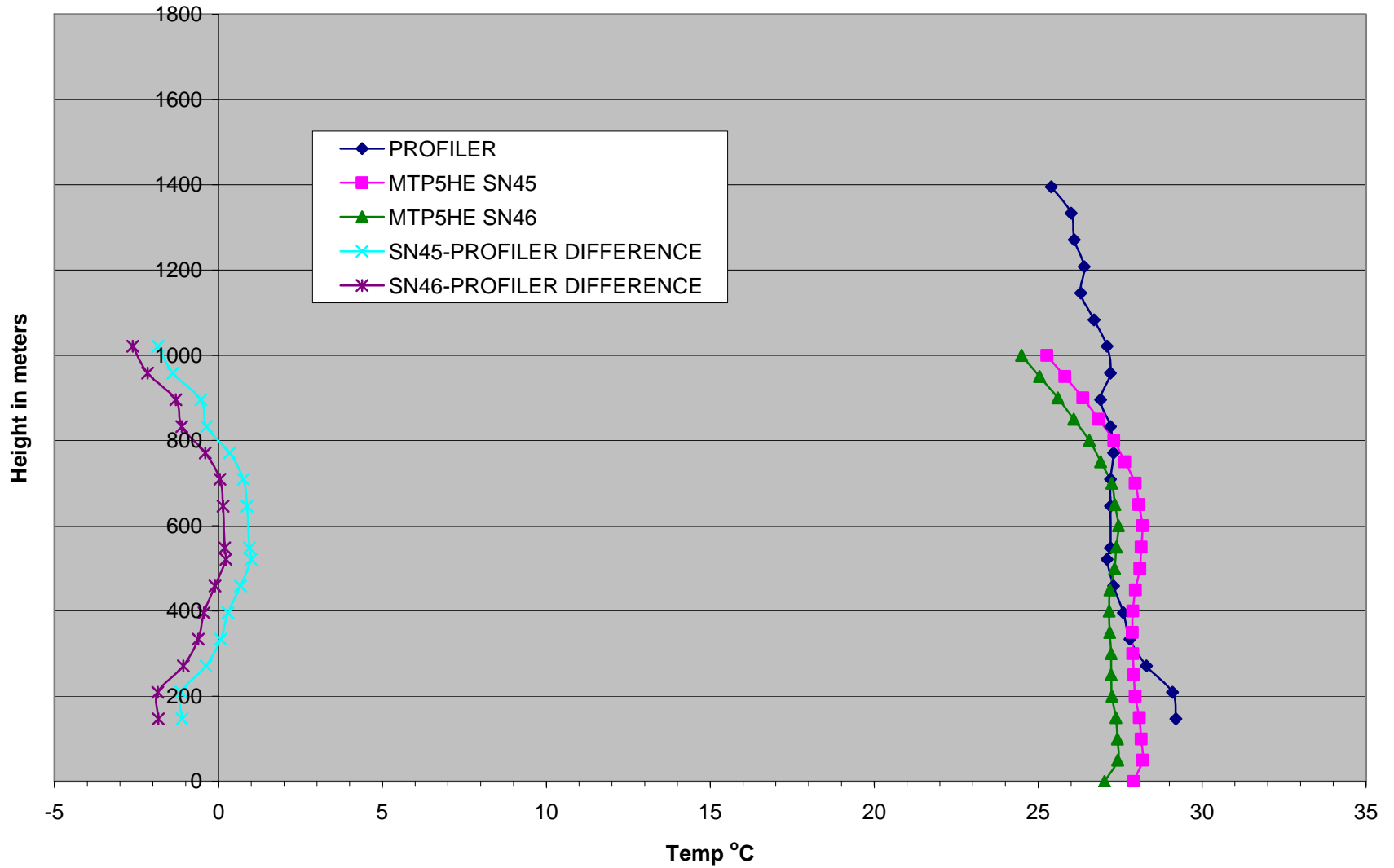
Temperature Profile on June 29, 2008 at 0900PST



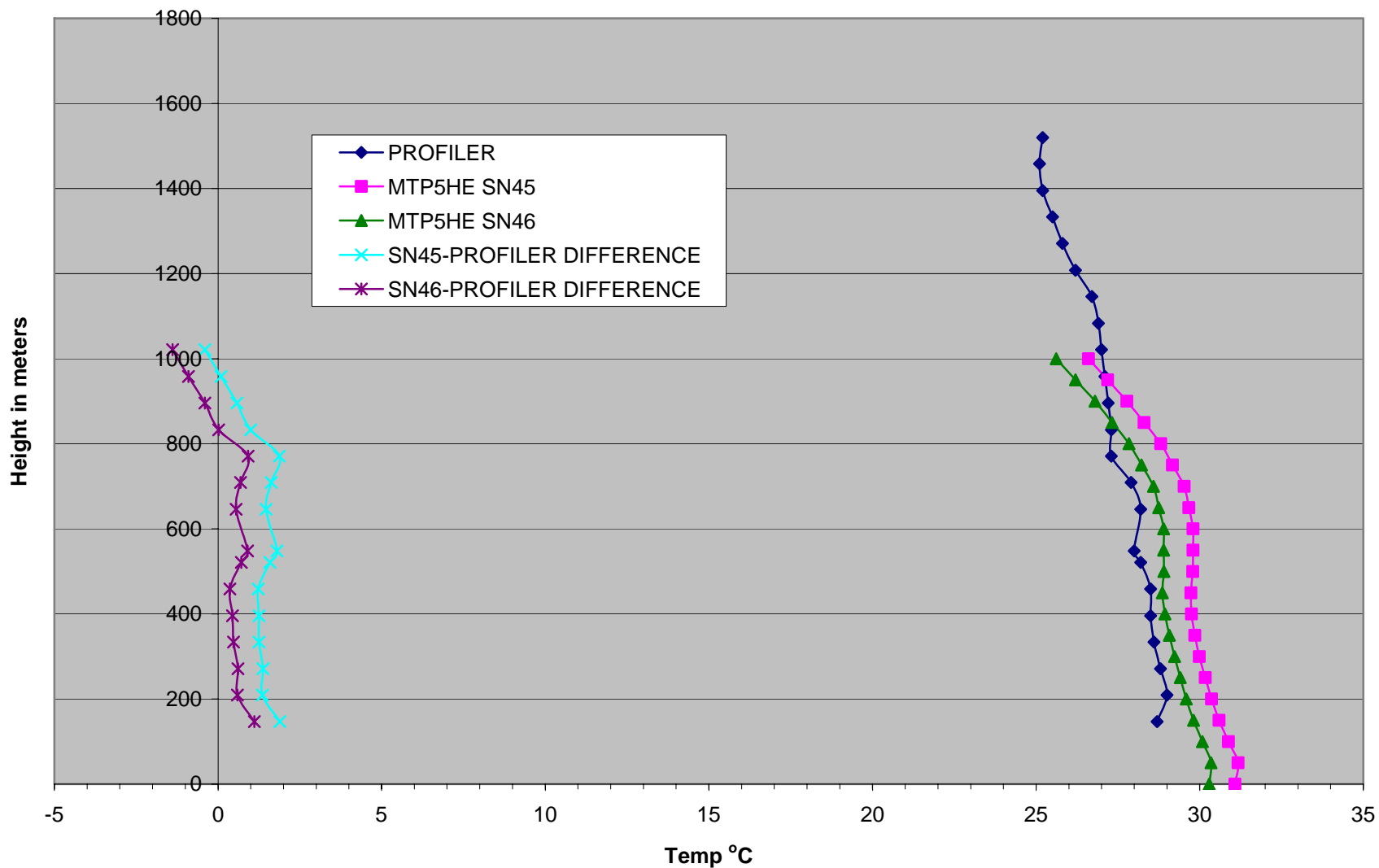
Temperature Profile on June 29, 2008 at 1200PST



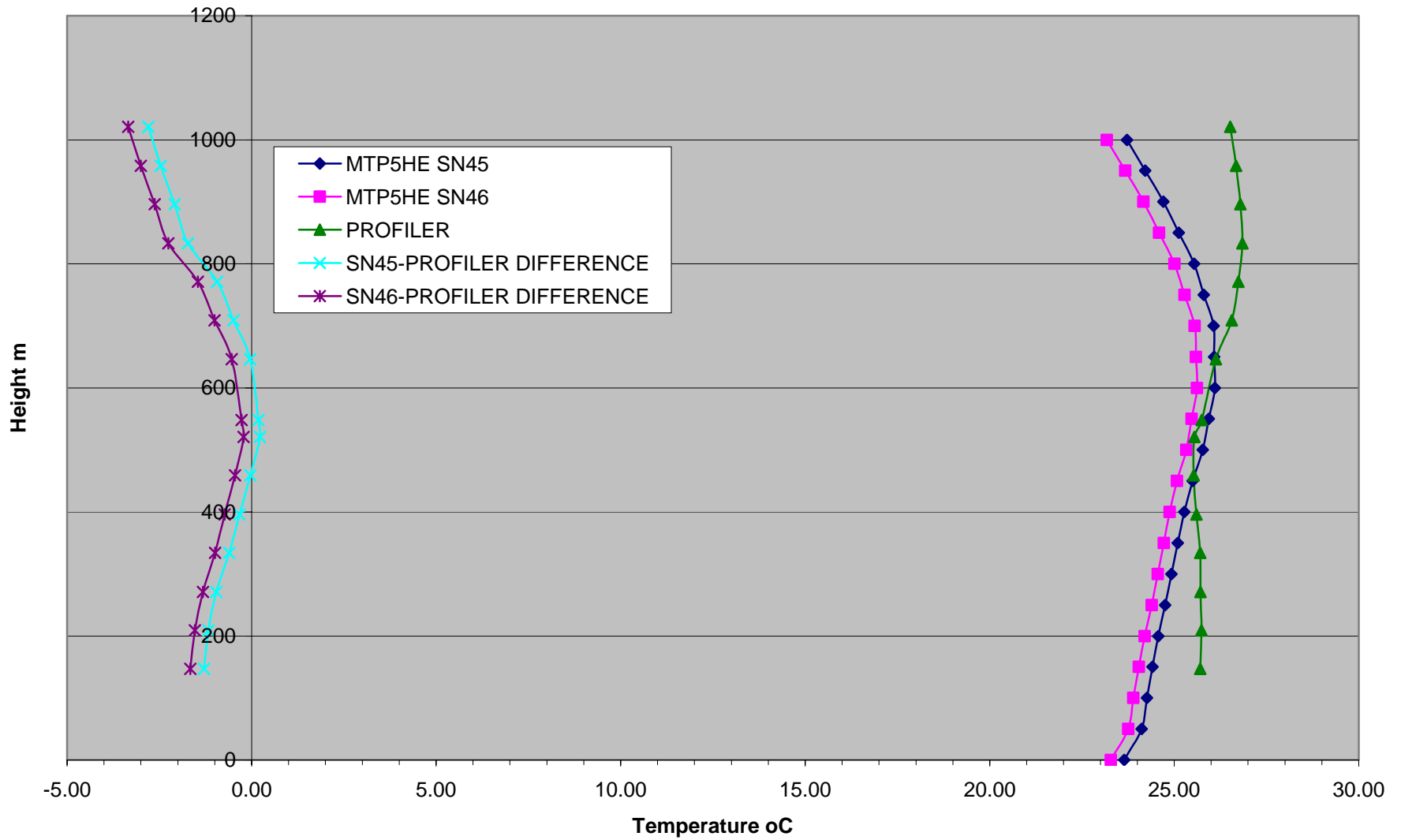
Temperature Profile on June 29, 2008 at 1500PST



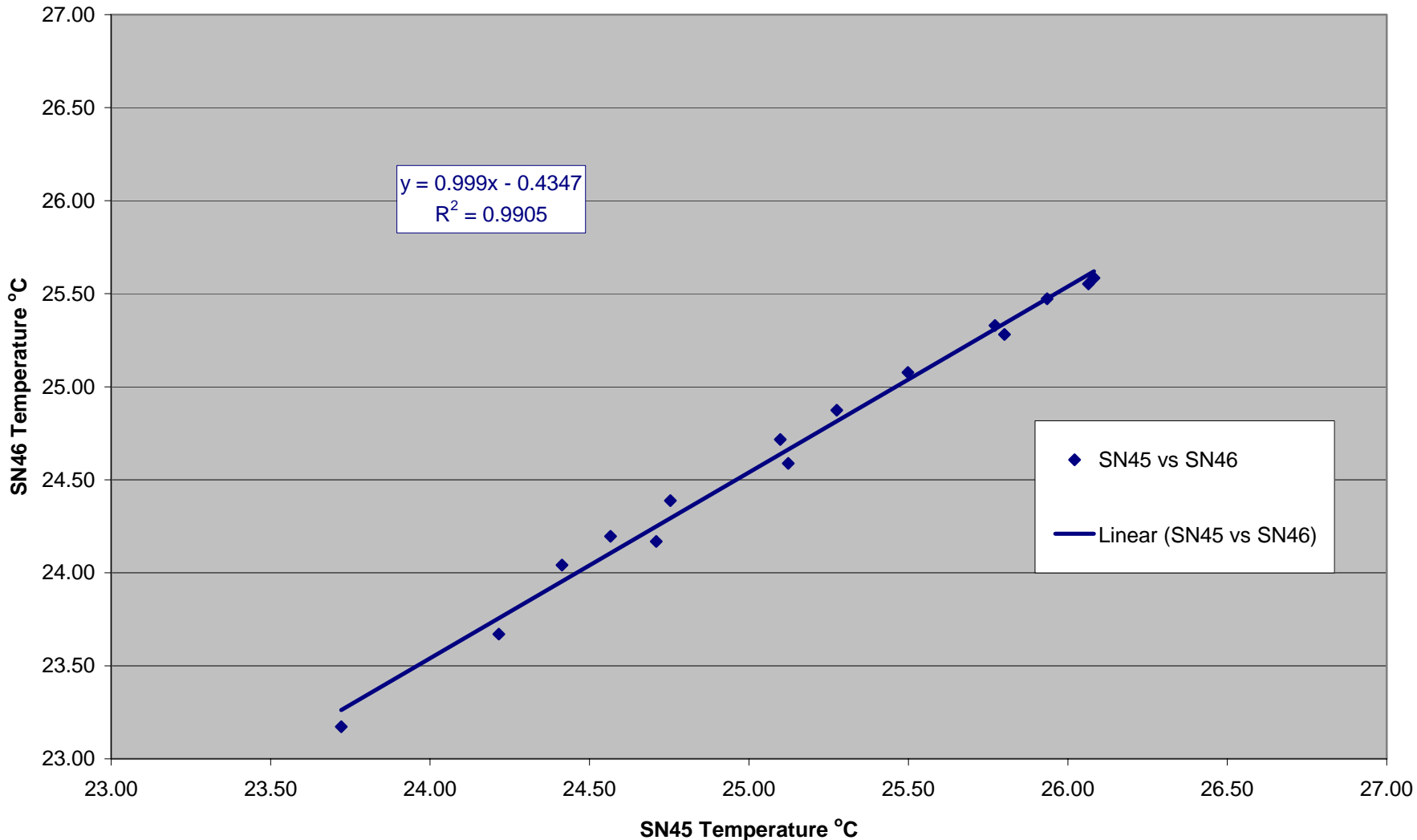
Temperature Profile on June 29, 2008 at 1800PST



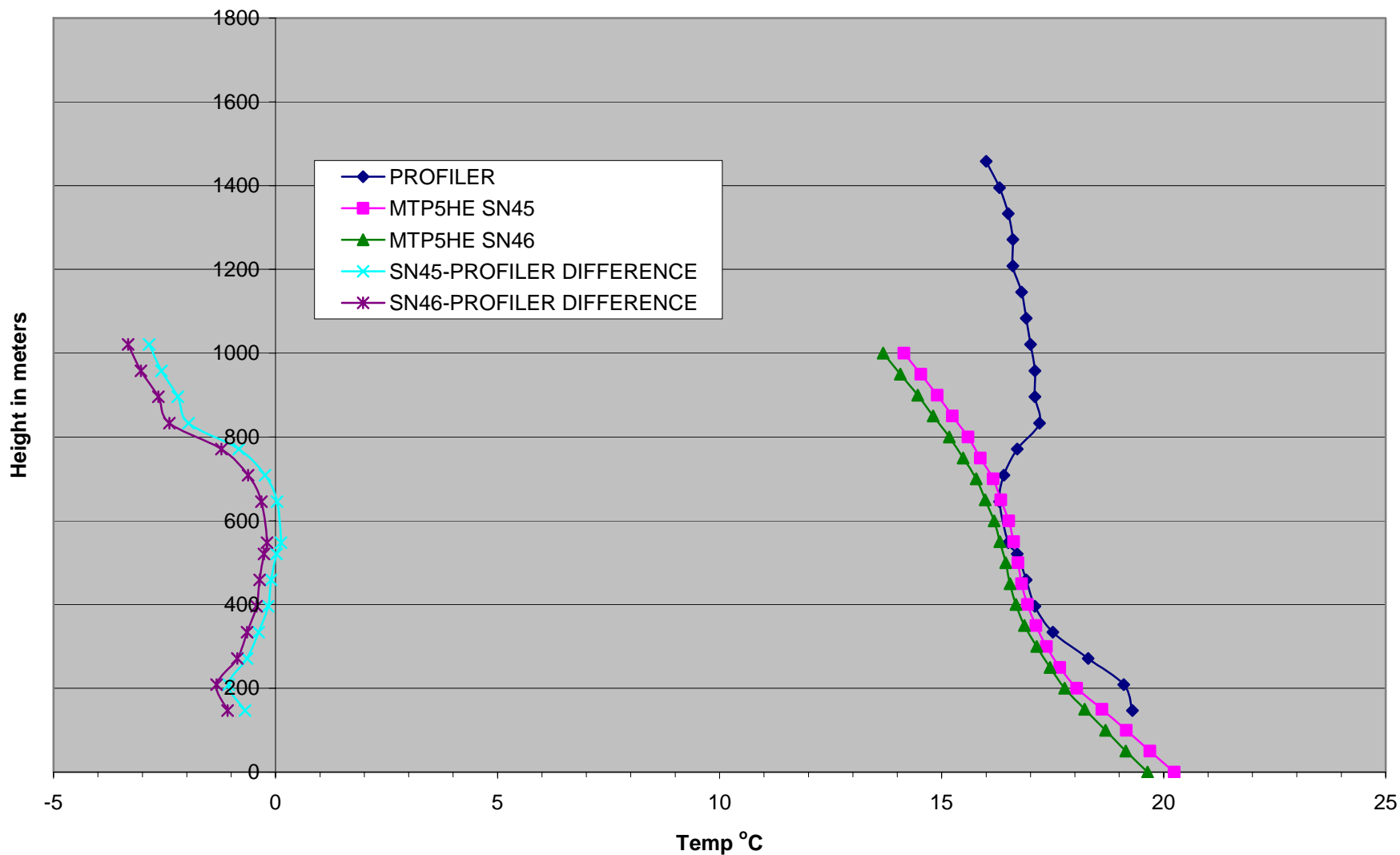
Temperature Profile Averaged for A Day on June 29, 2008



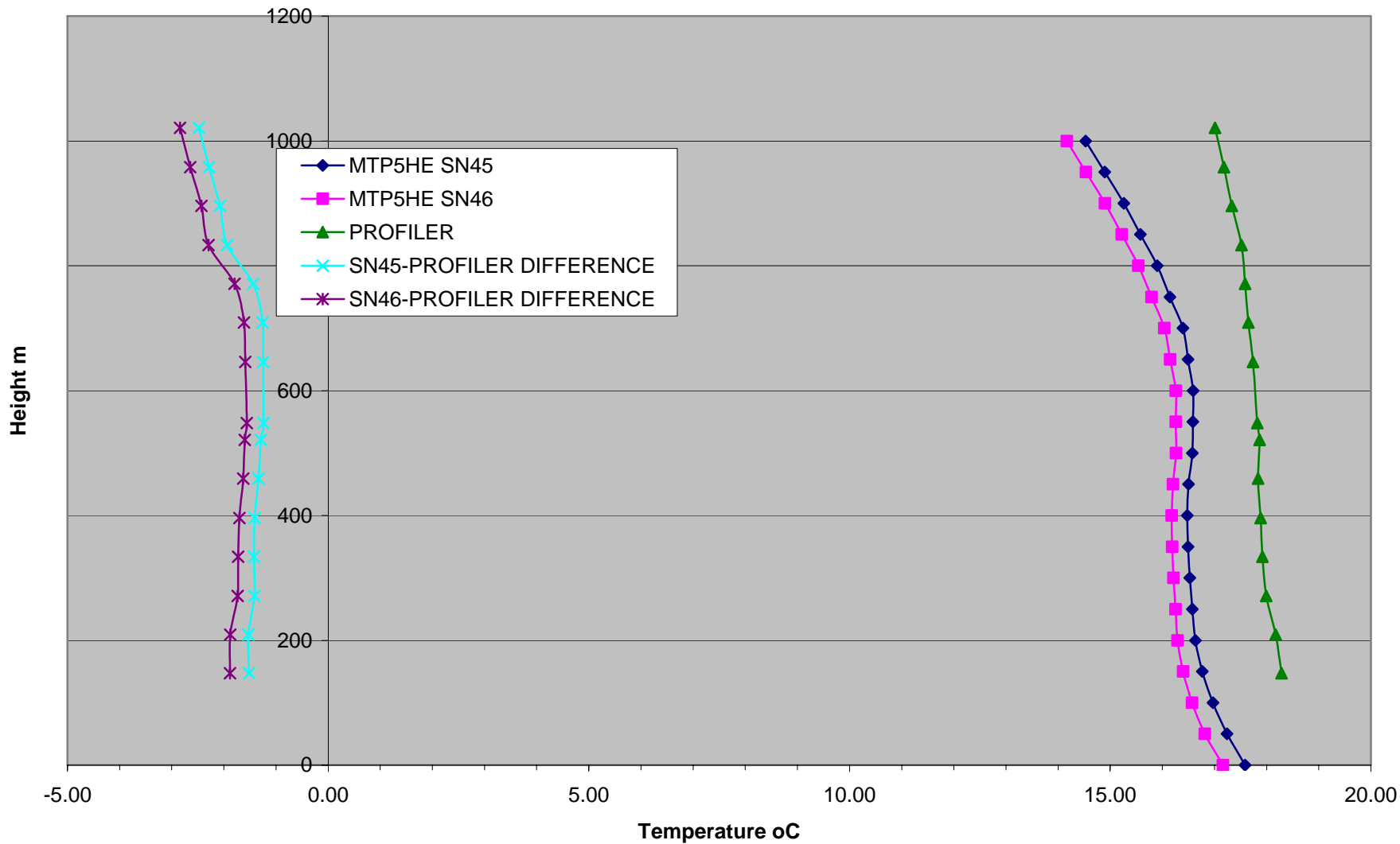
SN45 vs SN46 Averaged on 06/29/08



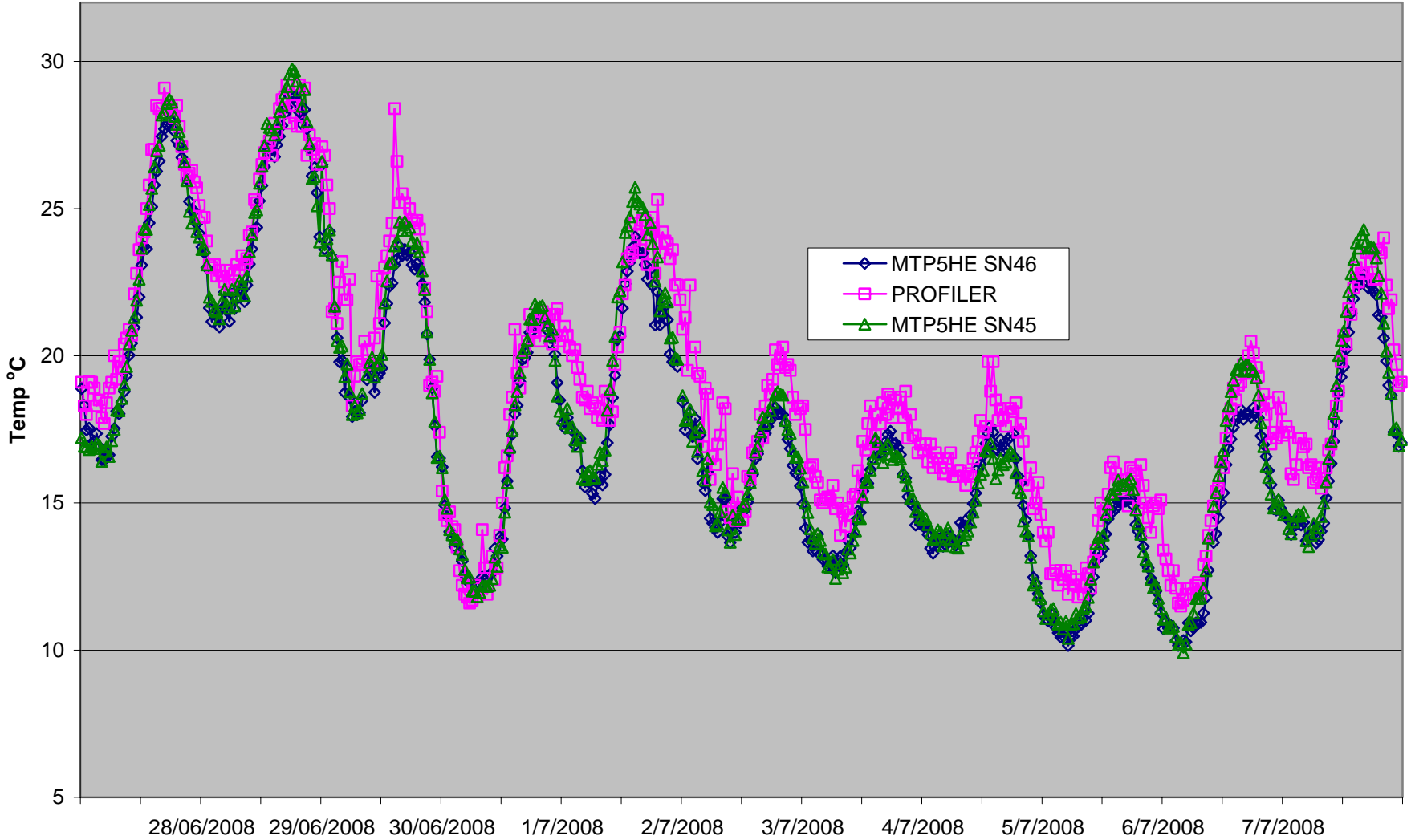
Temperature Profile on July 3, 2008 at 1500PST



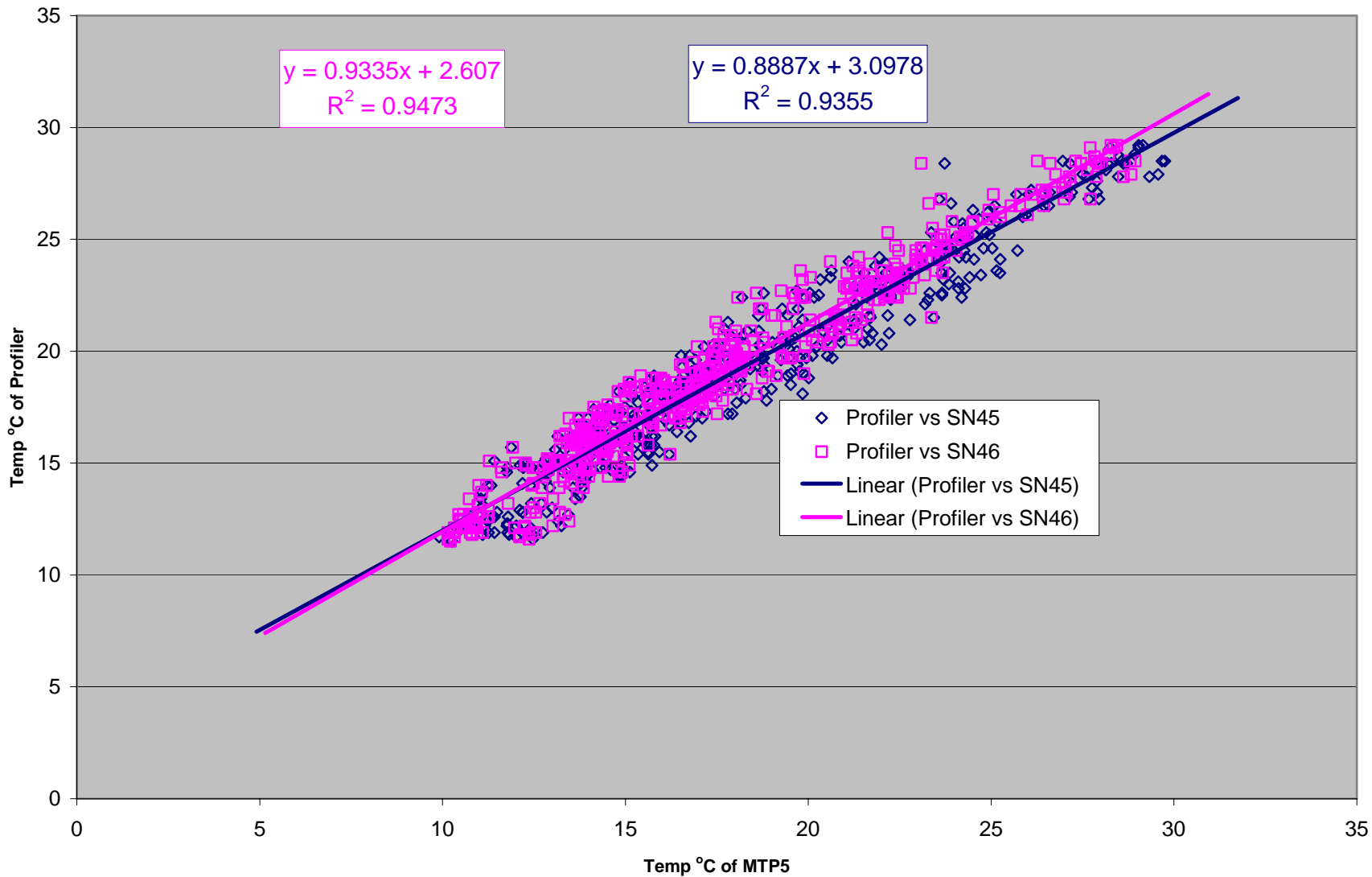
Temperature Profile Averaged for A Day on July 3, 2008



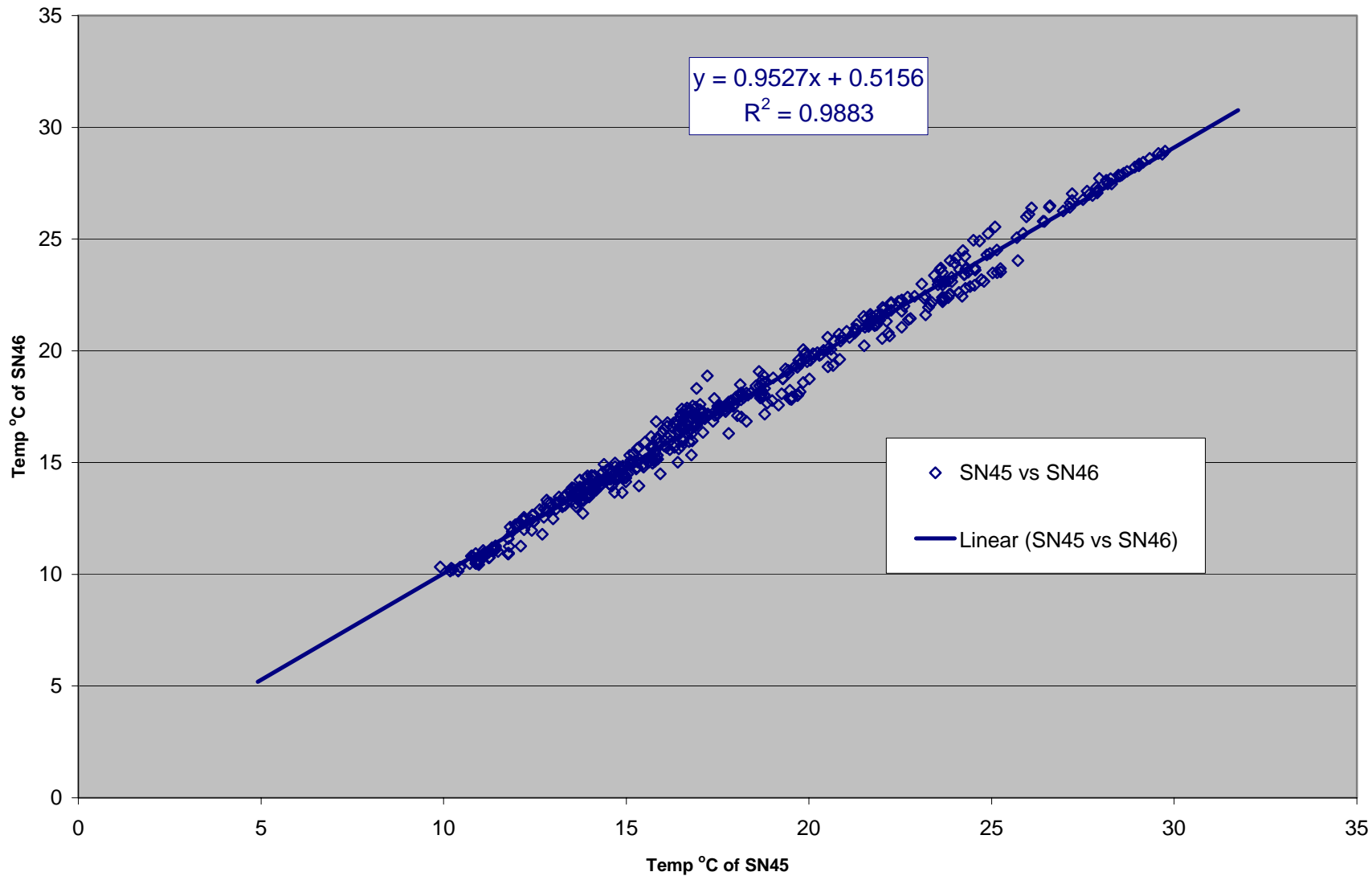
Temperature at 400m



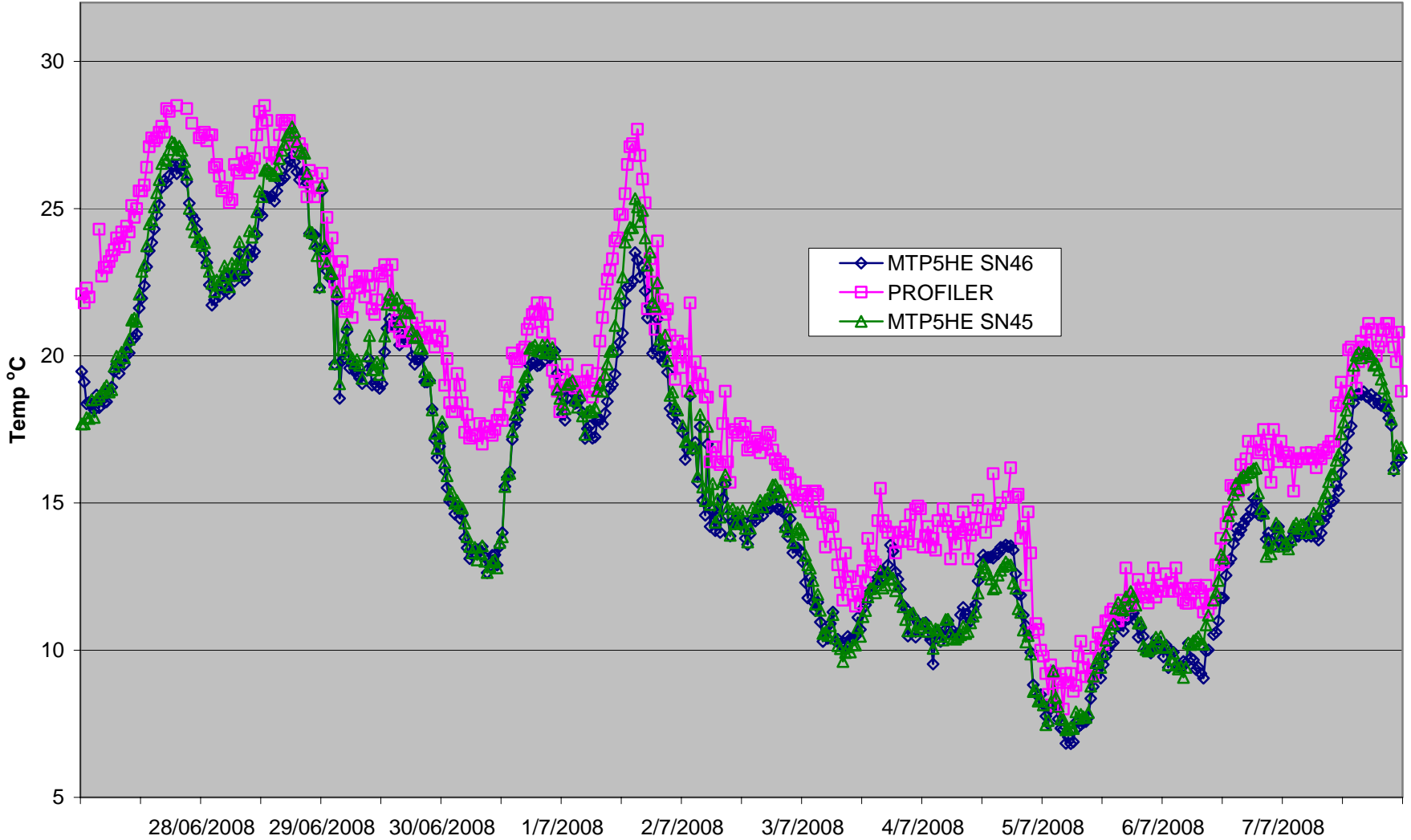
Profiler vs MTP5 at 400m n=528



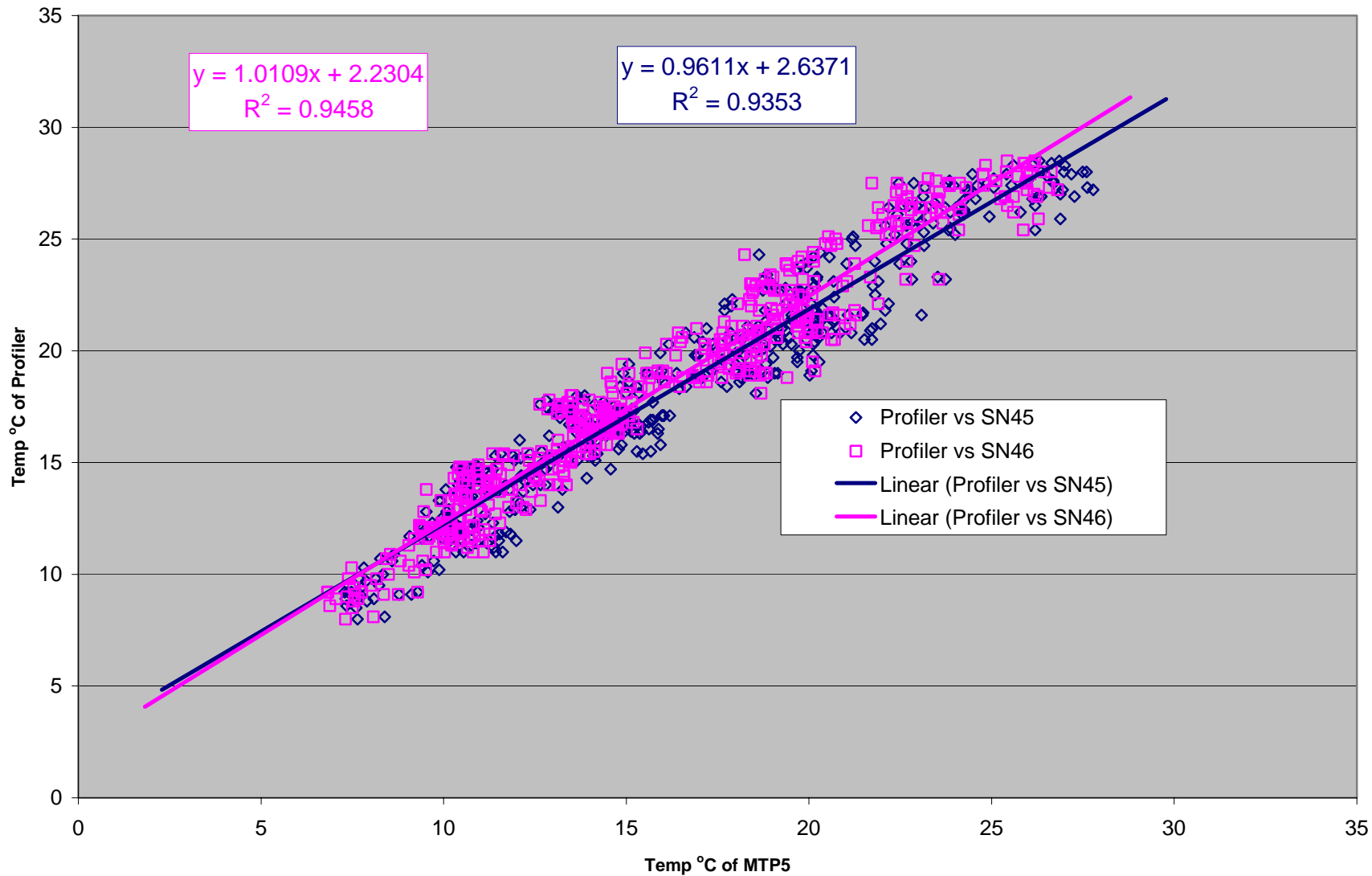
Profiler vs MTP5 at 400m n=528



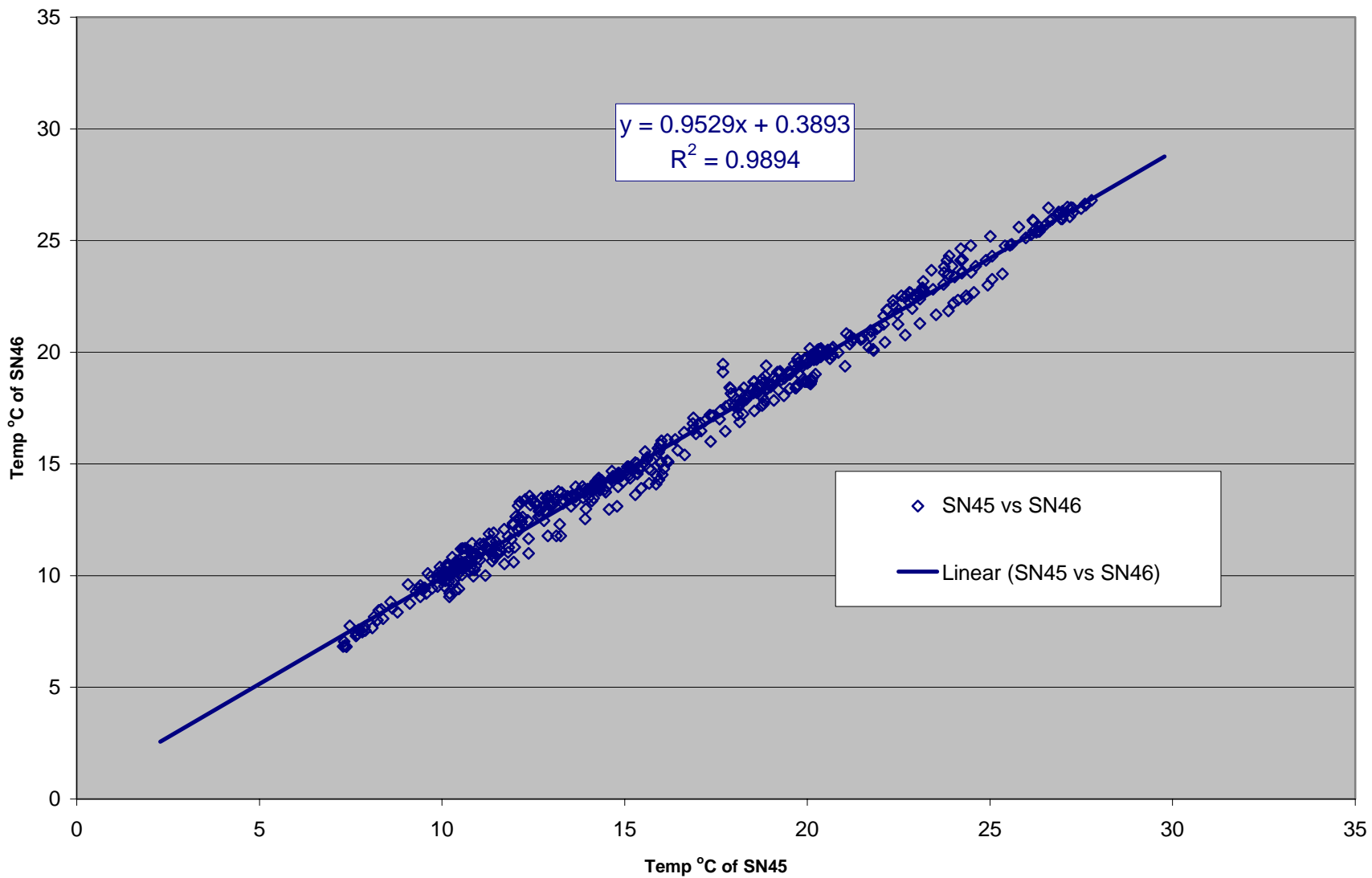
Temperature at 900m



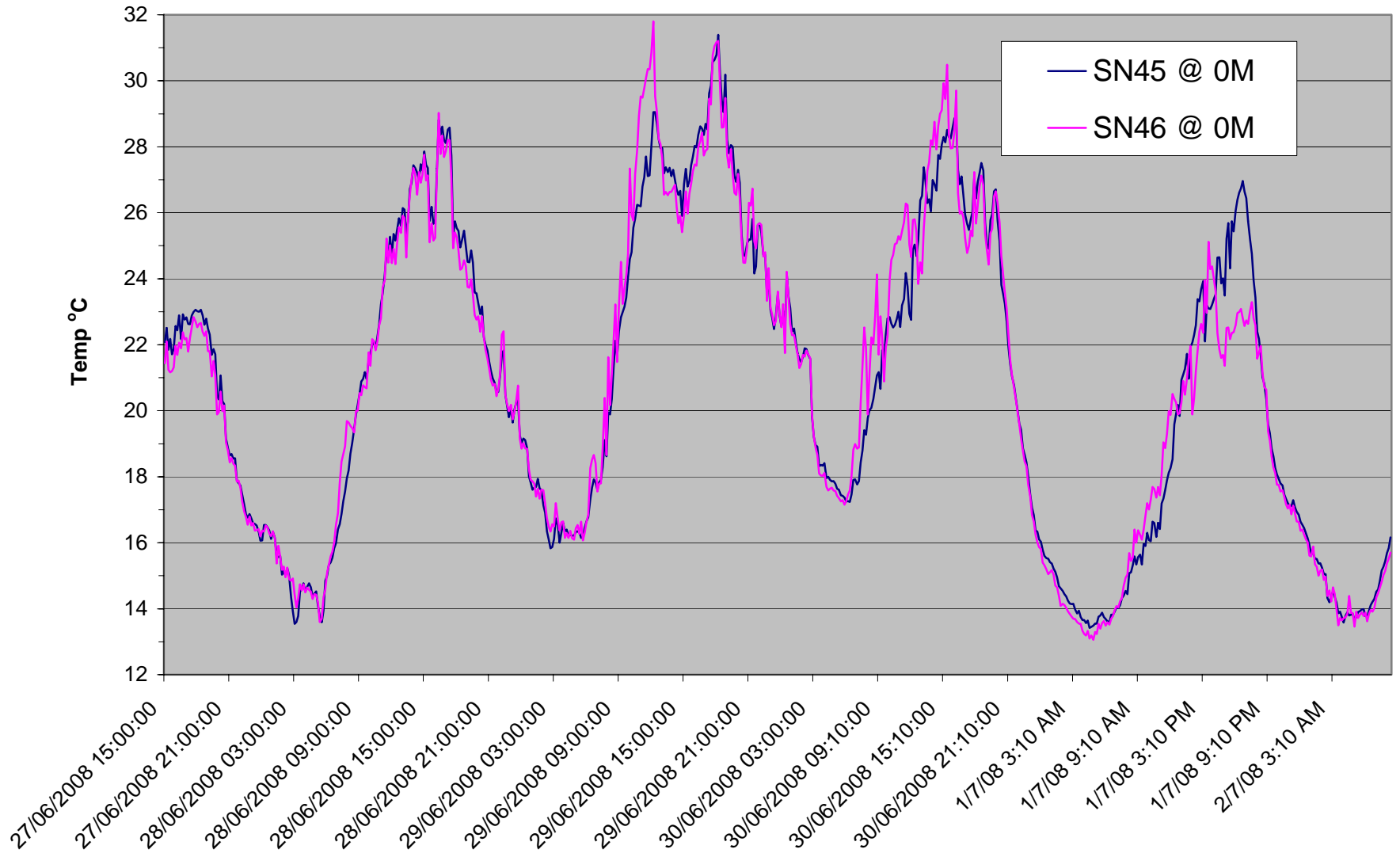
Profiler vs MTP5 at 900m n=528



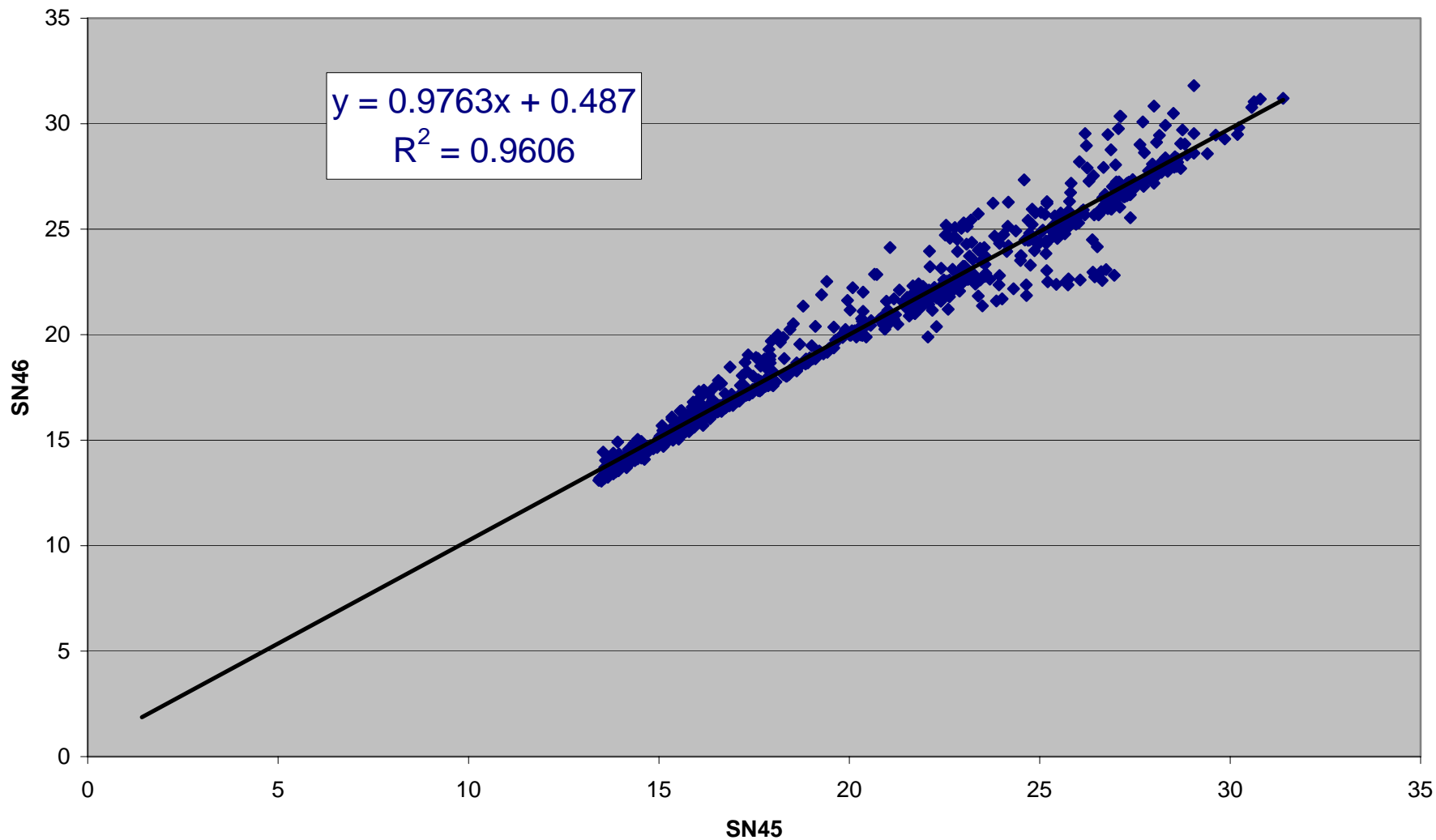
SN45 vs SN46 at 900m n=528



Ground Level Thermistor Comparison



SN45 vs SN46 Ground Level Thermistors at 10 Minute intervals n=681

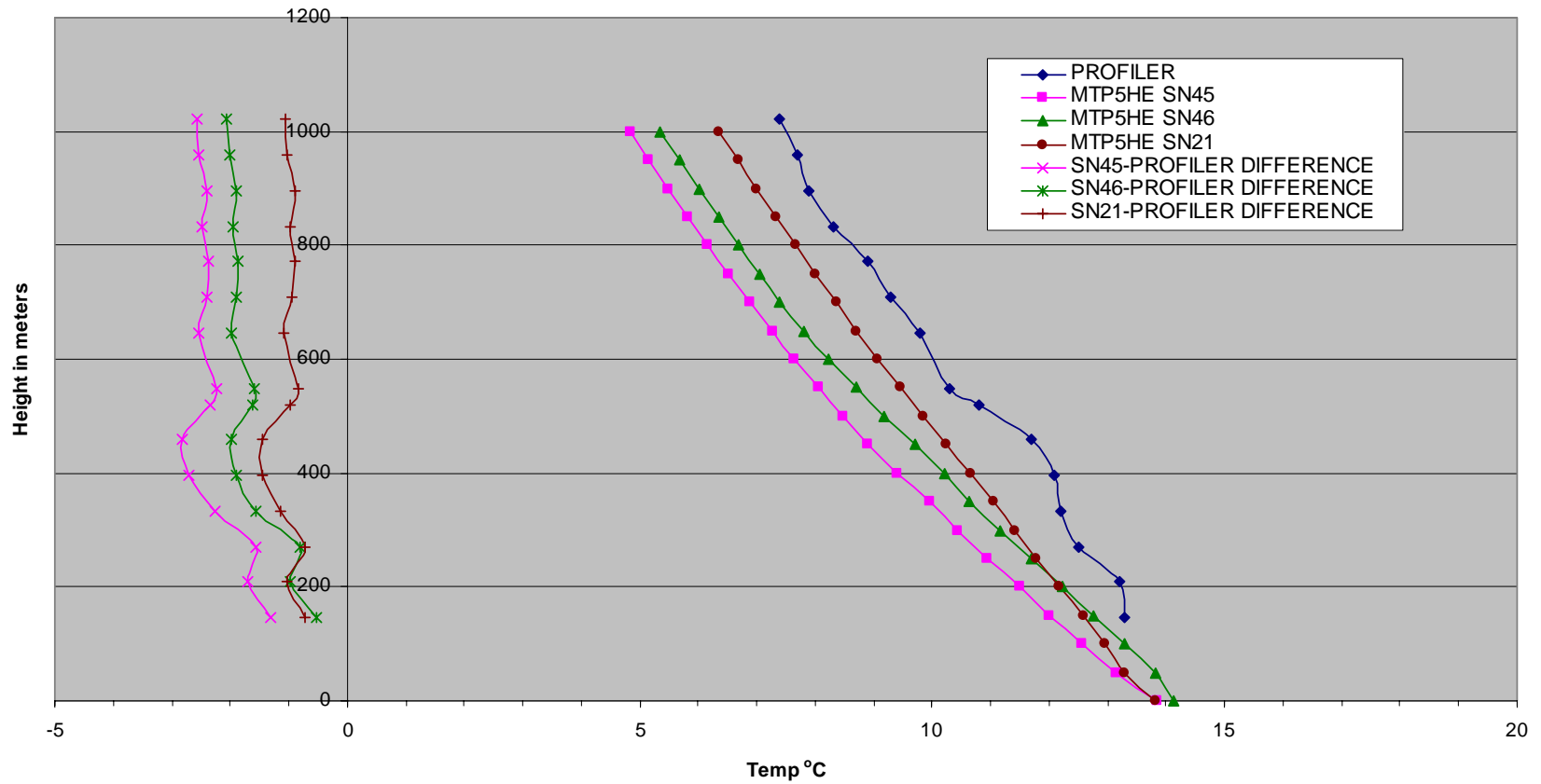


Current Evaluation

- **Examine unexpected differences with new units**
 - **Electronics have changed**
 - **Radiometer?**
 - **Calibration**

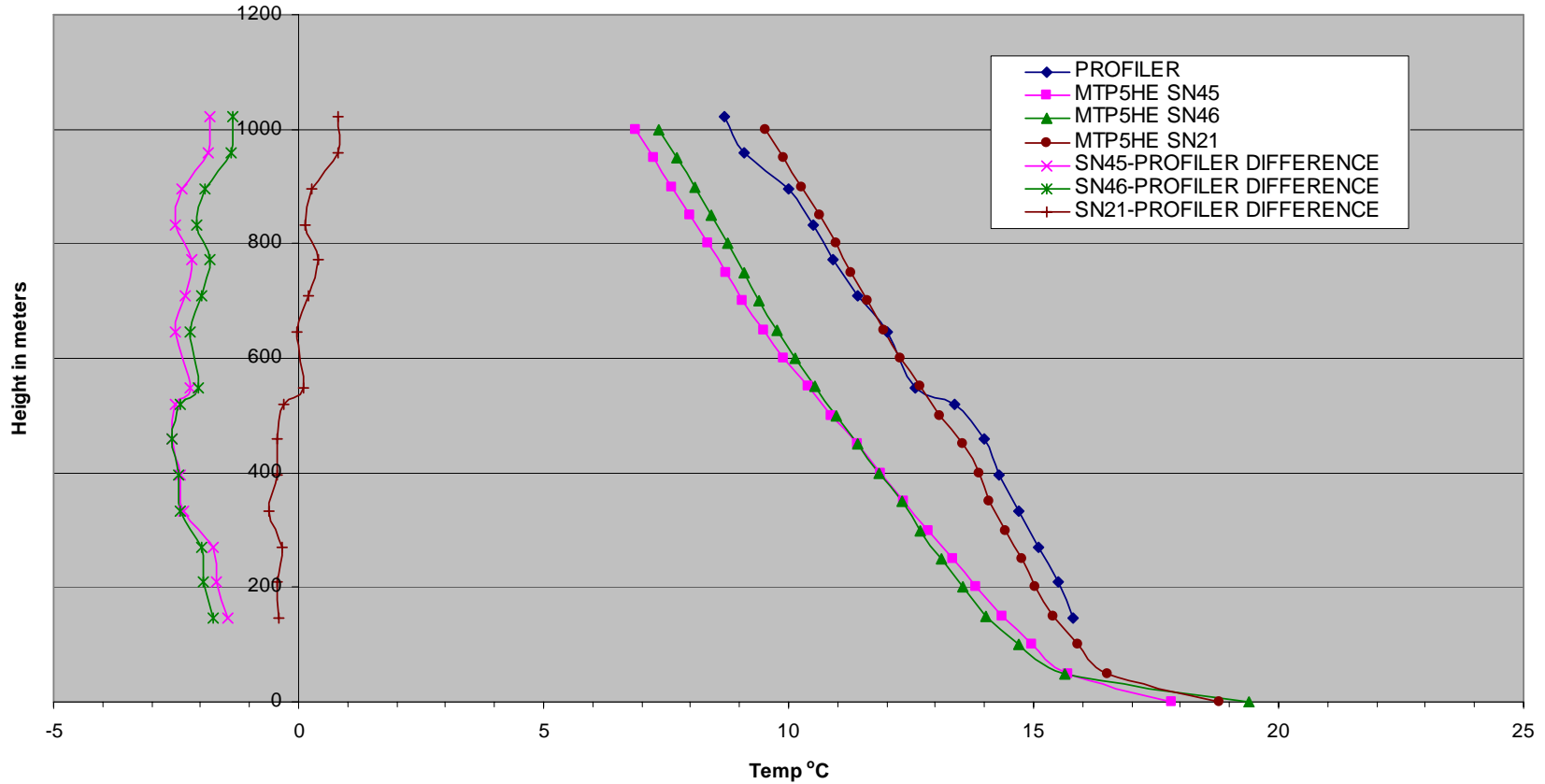
SN 45,46 and 21

Temperature Profile on August 26, 2008 at 0700PST



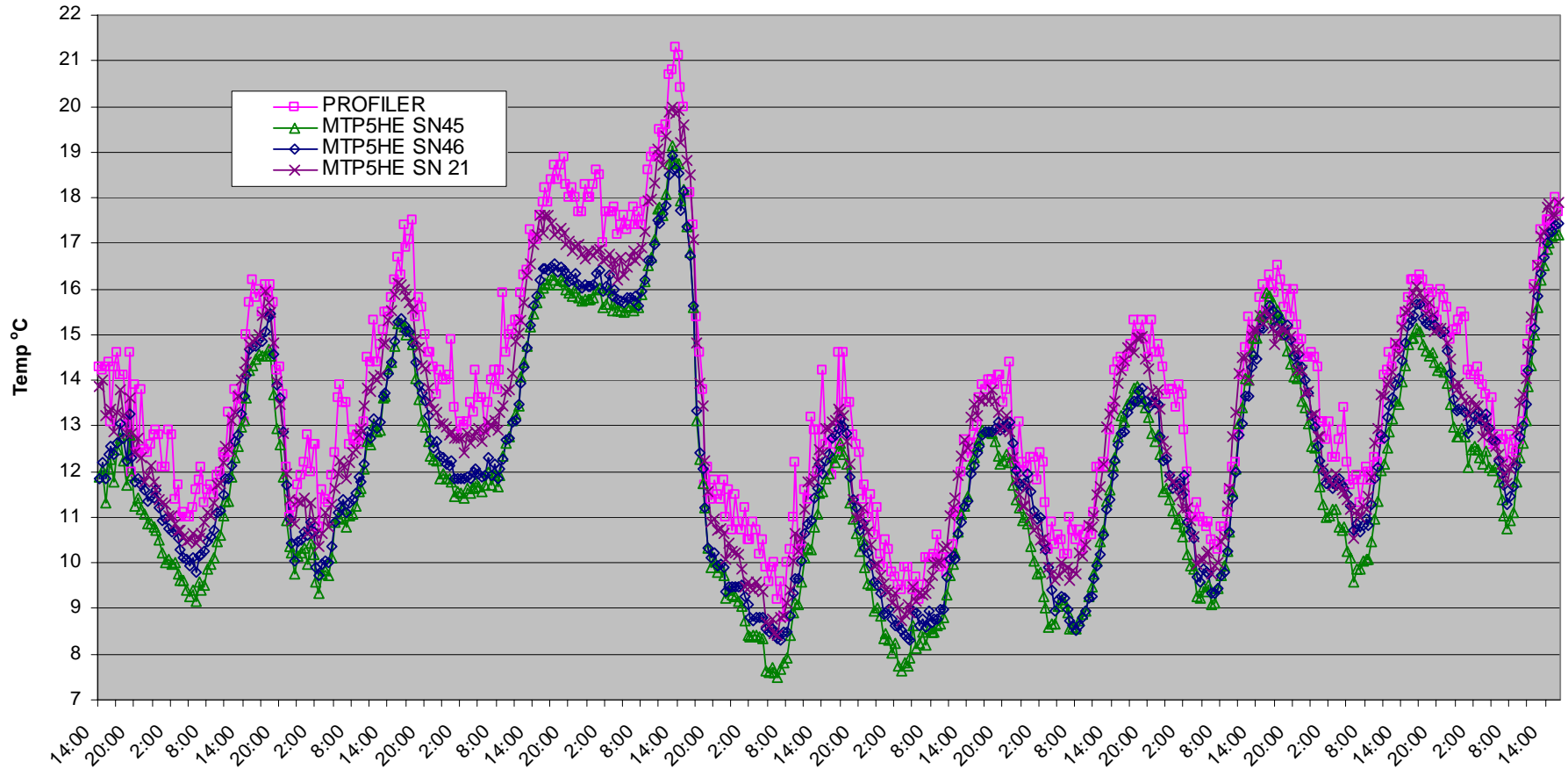
SN 45,46 and 21

Temperature Profile on August 25, 2008 at 1400PST



SN 45,46 and 21

Temperature at 400m

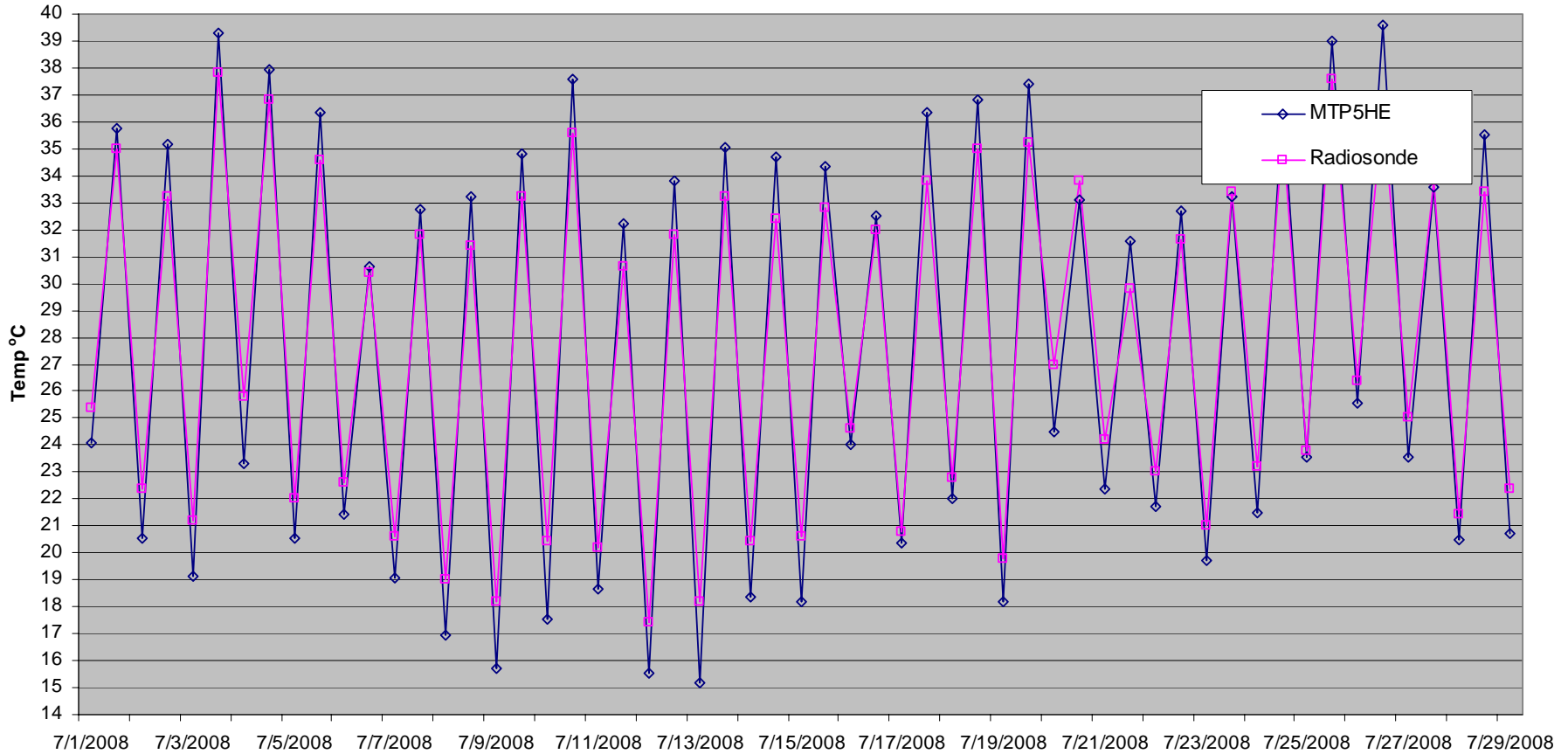


Summary

- **Systems passed initial acceptance testing**
- **Working to improve calibration of the systems**

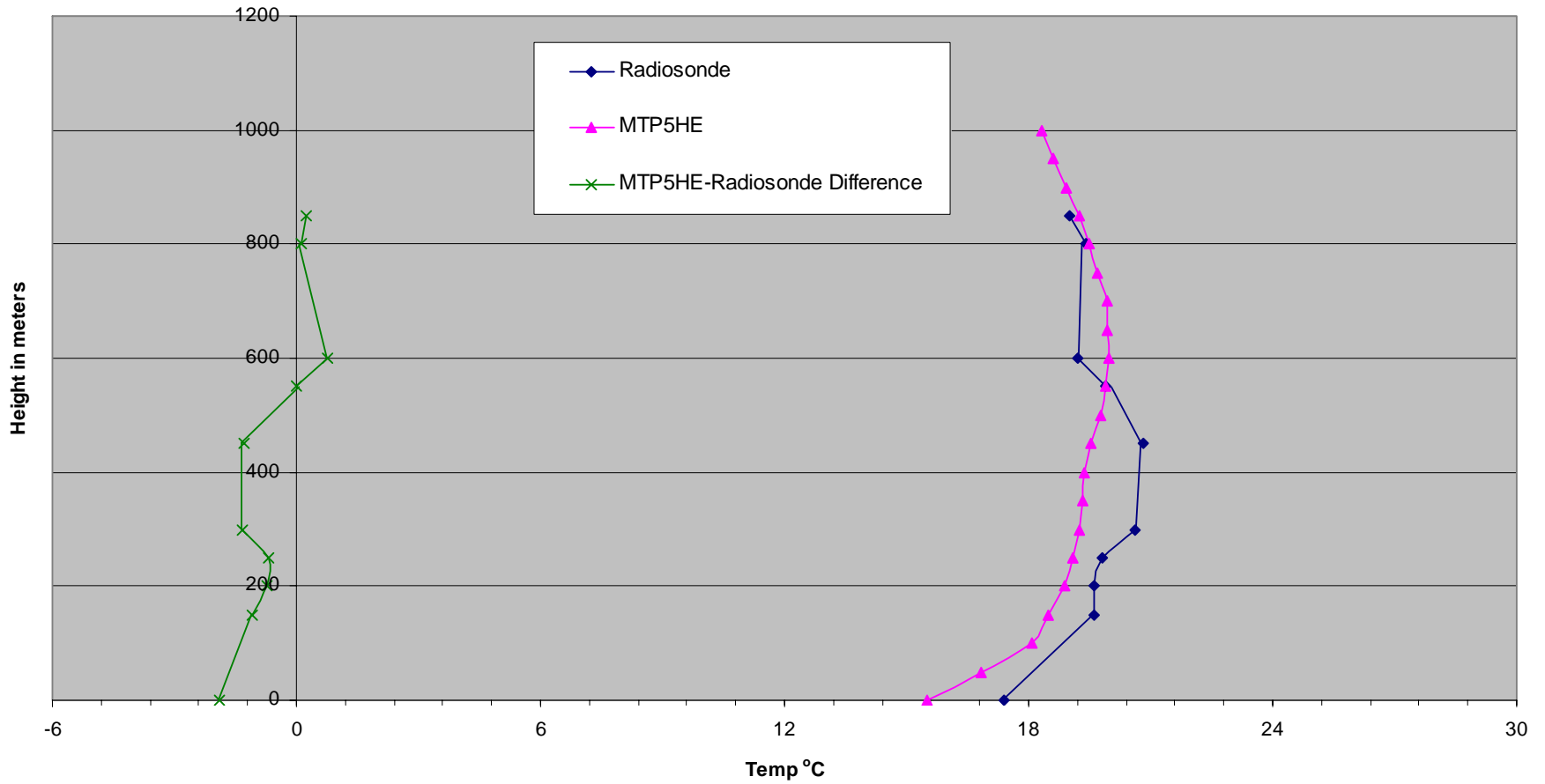
MTP5 vs Salt Lake City Radiosondes

Temperature at Ground Level



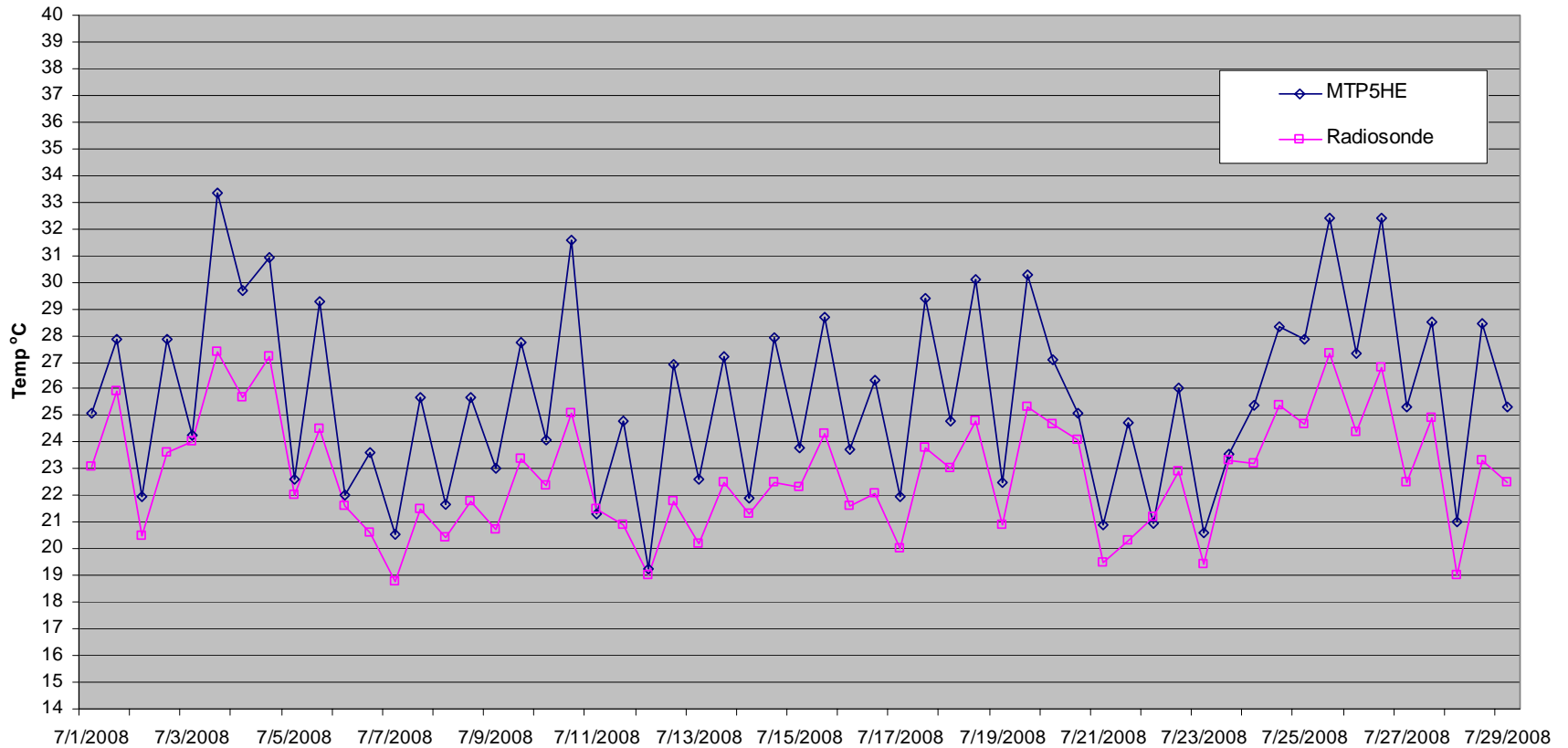
MTP5 Vs SLC

Temperature Profile on July 12, 2008 at 1200UTC



MTP5 Vs SLC radiosondes

Temperature at 550m



Next steps

- **Deploy to air monitoring sites with Air Quality problems.**
- **Create “mini” network (RASS + MTP 5)**
- **Develop data path for submission to EPA, Washington State DOE**
- **Collaborate with NWAIRQUEST for model validation effort.**